

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.





United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series

FHORT 9-91

September 1991

# Horticultural Products Review

UPDATES:	General Developments .....	Page 5
	Citrus and Products .....	Page 8
	Fresh Non-Citrus .....	Page 8
	Vegetables .....	Page 9
FEATURES:	U.S. Apple Exports: Recent Developments .....	Page 11
	Implementation of the EC Tree Nut Program in Spain and Italy .....	Page 17
	United States and Mexican Horticultural Tariffs and Trade .....	Page 20
	Update on U.S. Horticultural Imports from Caribbean Basin Initiative Beneficiary Countries .....	Page 32
STATISTICS:	U.S. Horticultural Exports Summary .....	Page 3
	U.S. Horticultural Imports Summary .....	Page 4
	Philippine Tariff Schedule .....	Page 6
	U.S. Apple Exports .....	Page 14
	U.S. Tariffs and Imports for Mexican Horticulture .....	Page 21
	Mexican Tariffs and Imports for U.S. Horticulture .....	Page 27
	U.S. and Mexican Tariff Comparison Table .....	Page 31
	Caribbean Basin Initiative Imports, Jan. - June 1991 .....	Page 33
	U.S. Horticultural Exports by Destination .....	Page 37
	U.S. Horticultural Imports by Origin .....	Page 40

## EXPORT SUMMARY

U.S. exports of horticultural products to all countries in June 1991 were \$480.9 million, over 2 percent above the same month a year ago. Fresh vegetables, fresh non-citrus, dried fruit, canned vegetables, and wine all registered increases. Decreases were noted in tree nuts, frozen vegetables, frozen fruit, and hops. Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom, and Germany remain the top customers for U.S. horticultural exports.



For further information, contact:

U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Foreign Agricultural Service  
Horticultural and Tropical Products Division  
Room 6603, South Agriculture Building  
Washington, DC 20250-1000

Telephone: 202-447-6590

Fax: 202-447-3799

Frank J. Piason, Director

Richard B. Helm, Deputy Director for Analysis

Peter O. Kurz, Deputy Director for Marketing

---

For specific inquiries, please contact the appropriate analyst shown below:

David W. Cottrell	202-382-8899	Fresh and processed vegetables, melons, and Canada- and Mexico-specific issues
Joani Dong	202-447-4620	Fresh deciduous fruit, table grapes, apple juice, and honey
Kelly Kirby Flowers	202-382-8911	Canned deciduous fruit, tomato products, olives, and EC-specific issues
Emanuel McNeil	202-447-2083	Berries, tropical fruit, nursery products, cut flowers, and hops and beer
Joe Somers	202-382-8897	Citrus and trade forecasts
Mark Thompson	202-447-6877	Editor, cross-commodity issues, dried fruit, and CBI-specific issues

All measures not otherwise noted are metric. One kilogram (kg.) = 2.2046 pounds, 1 metric ton = 2,204.62 pounds, 1 liter = 0.2642 gallon, 1 hectoliter (hl.) = 26.42 gallons, and 1 hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres.



U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL COMMODITIES  
WORLD TOTAL, OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER YEAR  
JUNE 91

NAME		QUANTITY				VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)					
GROUP	COMMODITY	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDATE LAST YR	YR TDATE CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
FR, FRUIT CITRUS	MT										
	GRAPEFRUIT	11,638	19,694	276,294	416,067	318,374	7,406	12,248	150,808	244,998	173,535
	LEMONS	13,238	11,215	107,796	92,882	138,032	10,227	12,974	80,011	87,374	103,739
	ORANGES, INCL TMPL	53,442	22,597	430,506	216,156	522,141	28,811	20,791	228,159	155,973	276,270
	OTHER CITRUS	610	764	13,704	16,213	15,404	423	577	11,235	15,717	12,660
	Subtotal:—	78,930	54,272	828,300	741,321	993,952	46,867	46,591	470,215	504,063	566,205
FR, FRT, NON-CIT	MT										
	APPLES	23,540	23,522	308,669	302,681	365,812	13,097	14,630	154,868	188,032	191,564
	AVOCADOS	338	377	4,745	2,658	6,225	697	798	6,261	4,278	8,748
	CHERRIES SWT & TRT	7,773	7,857	13,508	11,976	22,503	24,475	28,025	47,182	42,004	67,258
	GRAPES	11,189	10,753	94,619	108,548	192,585	17,894	18,394	100,691	123,162	196,532
	KIWI FRUIT	249	341	7,746	7,060	8,287	475	572	11,955	10,845	12,890
	MELONS	19,965	21,767	59,176	68,672	113,867	11,341	13,640	35,475	43,728	65,362
	PAPAYA	1,089	510	9,384	7,248	12,010	1,209	889	10,305	9,552	13,373
	PEACHES & NCTRNS	17,221	14,178	28,411	25,475	57,455	14,190	14,320	26,162	27,527	53,525
	PEARS	3,890	2,464	74,834	80,355	95,373	2,303	1,826	40,203	46,620	52,848
	STRAWBERRIES	4,223	5,586	28,750	29,898	37,958	6,418	8,020	44,142	52,781	64,164
	OTHER NON-CITRUS	18,002	17,620	79,409	51,519	164,583	17,024	16,210	71,721	51,581	151,552
	Subtotal:—	107,483	104,981	709,255	696,092	1,076,662	109,127	117,328	548,969	600,113	877,821
CND/PRP FRUIT	MT										
	CHERRIES TRT CND	1,472	606	6,062	6,166	8,981	2,719	1,083	9,745	9,848	13,715
	FRUIT MIXTURES	2,392	1,918	16,613	22,108	22,103	2,347	1,928	17,534	22,181	23,136
	MARACHINO CHRY	179	306	1,711	1,742	2,451	236	499	2,740	3,068	4,022
	PEACHES CANNED	1,804	1,885	11,187	14,237	15,678	1,422	1,680	10,789	13,718	14,640
	PINEAPPLE CANNED	651	962	4,608	5,868	6,570	531	792	3,905	4,928	5,511
	FRT PRP/PRES	4,087	3,967	34,478	39,329	44,170	4,553	4,444	36,979	43,017	48,331
	OTHER CANNED FR	1,682	2,116	15,343	18,576	19,861	1,722	2,308	16,297	19,818	21,031
	Subtotal:—	12,270	11,762	90,005	108,031	119,817	13,533	12,738	97,993	116,581	130,388
DRIED FRUIT	MT										
	PRUNES, DRIED	4,783	7,169	57,112	77,254	75,365	7,902	8,784	91,135	95,695	119,344
	RAISINS, DRIED	7,475	10,152	75,419	99,291	108,038	11,728	13,929	119,871	132,252	169,285
	OTHER DRIED FRUIT	1,362	1,659	12,503	16,919	16,135	2,790	3,216	28,113	34,562	36,411
	Subtotal:—	13,621	18,981	145,034	193,466	199,539	22,421	25,928	239,119	262,510	325,039
FROZEN FRUIT	MT										
	BLUEBERRIES, FZN	323	1,393	4,000	16,554	11,094	383	1,080	3,569	10,269	8,102
	STRAWBERRIES, FZN	1,970	611	8,163	8,636	14,530	3,089	1,865	10,617	10,171	18,253
	OTHER FZN FRUIT	663	779	6,069	6,834	9,349	1,240	1,361	8,161	9,777	12,722
	Subtotal:—	2,958	2,785	18,234	32,025	34,974	4,713	3,507	22,348	30,217	39,078
FRT&VEG JUICE (SSE)	KL										
	GRAPEFRUIT JU CNC	3,958	3,464	25,945	25,154	34,730	2,812	2,345	19,558	16,213	25,224
	ORANGE JU NT CNC	3,934	5,505	26,425	31,691	36,512	3,792	4,435	21,672	28,271	31,518
	ORANGE JUICE CNC	27,722	30,959	191,598	232,302	288,123	12,481	13,238	103,583	100,252	145,526
	OTHER JUICES	27,041	25,219	202,763	228,616	279,710	15,671	15,223	124,862	131,029	166,902
	Subtotal:—	62,657	65,149	446,732	517,765	639,078	34,758	35,242	269,676	275,767	369,172
VEGETABLES FR	MT										
	ASPARAGUS, FR, CHL	1,754	1,845	17,261	16,418	17,760	3,000	3,722	44,517	45,861	45,910
	LETTUCE, FR, CH.	22,884	20,548	180,488	245,427	221,017	7,276	10,732	89,775	115,859	107,827
	ONIONS, FR	8,903	9,627	94,768	121,594	125,229	2,997	4,187	32,717	43,102	40,922
	TOMATOES, FR, CH.	13,052	10,440	86,863	101,482	121,035	7,568	15,037	68,523	89,046	86,697
	OTHER VEG, FR.	102,289	107,055	638,835	697,648	769,272	47,574	57,207	335,655	405,248	410,135
	Subtotal:—	148,884	149,517	1,018,216	1,182,571	1,254,315	68,417	90,887	571,188	699,119	691,492
VEGETABLES CANNED	MT										
	CATSUP & CHILI SA	1,060	1,463	11,233	11,971	15,020	772	1,231	8,647	9,836	11,528
	SWEET CORN CANNED	13,652	12,612	104,488	101,191	130,670	9,693	9,779	80,312	81,467	100,396
	TOMATO PASTE	1,079	2,984	17,893	41,920	23,837	1,097	3,185	19,091	42,935	25,321
	TOMATO SAUCE	3,246	3,181	22,004	22,822	28,082	2,985	2,936	18,684	21,663	23,835
	OTHER CANNED VEG.	10,743	13,831	101,089	117,816	132,953	13,772	17,764	128,406	149,014	170,462
	Subtotal:—	29,782	34,072	256,709	295,723	330,563	28,323	34,897	255,141	304,917	331,544
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT										
	FROZEN FRENCH FRY	15,379	14,315	131,028	119,724	175,398	10,792	10,436	90,924	88,129	122,132
	FZN SWT CORN	7,350	4,642	45,320	42,986	58,370	5,692	3,675	35,994	35,669	46,700
	OTHER POT. FZN	1,887	1,527	12,563	12,421	16,772	2,307	1,407	12,494	12,121	17,120
	OTHER FZN VEG	4,486	4,939	45,718	45,757	57,459	4,984	4,829	44,319	44,125	56,612
	Subtotal:—	29,104	25,423	234,631	220,888	308,000	23,675	20,349	183,732	180,039	242,565
DEHYD VEGETABLES	MT										
	GARLIC DEHY	577	499	5,075	5,608	7,193	1,392	1,300	12,582	12,991	17,308
	ONIONS DEHY	2,181	1,939	16,387	17,383	21,484	4,714	4,476	34,570	40,280	46,248
	POTATO DEHYD	1,529	2,891	19,601	24,864	23,443	2,269	3,033	27,993	26,786	33,825
	OTHER DEHYD VEG.	2,505	2,290	20,314	22,800	28,337	3,698	2,884	30,094	29,261	39,406
	Subtotal:—	6,793	7,622	61,380	70,656	80,458	12,075	11,695	105,239	109,320	136,788
TREE NUTS	MT										
	ALMND SH/PRP	18,025	11,250	123,943	133,826	162,925	55,960	32,879	398,966	379,303	513,701
	ALMONDS, UNSHLD	228	797	5,468	10,708	6,892	559	2,598	14,902	21,844	18,102
	PISTACHIO, UNSHLD	268	325	2,264	4,025	2,659	1,261	1,042	9,547	12,691	11,195
	WALNUTS, SHLD	713	795	10,560	10,149	12,849	2,121	2,784	28,860	34,069	36,677
	WALNUTS, UNSHLD	152	212	50,355	44,851	55,665	341	286	84,494	80,398	94,115
	OTHER NUTS	2,560	2,756	27,124	34,111	35,629	7,685	9,469	69,350	94,419	93,371
	Subtotal:—	21,950	16,137	219,716	237,670	276,622	67,929	49,060	606,122	622,727	767,165
NURSERY PRODUCTS	NONE										
	CUT FLOWERS						2,021	1,591	17,728	17,556	22,439
	OTHER NURSERY						11,024	10,056	129,241	133,731	155,652
	Subtotal:—						13,045	11,648	146,967	151,288	178,090
HOPS & PRODUCTS	MT										
	HOP EXTRACT	387	133	2,486	1,846	3,069	6,779	2,113	30,052	26,864	36,613
	HOP PELLETS	1,303	842	6,631	4,709	7,835	5,487	4,086	29,393	24,787	34,029
	HOPS, NSFP	258	286	1,938	1,018	2,093	1,259	1,109	9,114	5,602	10,066
	Subtotal:—	1,949	1,262	11,054	7,574	12,998	13,526	7,309	68,557	57,253	80,708
WINE	KL										
	GRAPE WINES	8,253	9,601	60,961	76,478	85,546	10,755	12,526	79,843	97,600	112,909
	OTHER WINE PRODUCT	1,615	2,074	6,120	11,929	11,323	967	1,214	4,395	6,514	6,818
	Subtotal:—	9,869	11,677	67,081	88,409	96,869	11,722	13,741	84,238	104,114	119,728
Grand Total:						470,137 480,924 3,650,998 4,018,036 4,837,278					

NOTE: KIWI FRUIT EXPORTS TO CANADA FOR 1989 ARE NOT INCLUDED IN KIWI FRUIT FIGURES, BUT ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.



U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL COMMODITIES  
WORLD TOTAL, OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER YEAR  
JUN 91

NAME		QUANTITY				VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)					
GROUP	& COMMODITY	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TODATE LAST YR	YR TODATE CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
FRESH FRUIT	MT										
	APPLES	11,624	6,239	90,107	98,304	102,414	4,164	4,745	34,488	40,585	39,335
	AVOCADO	169	47	4,882	9,819	8,864		95	4,460	14,253	9,497
	BANANA	251,807	267,957	2,307,418	2,378,064	3,065,977	69,546	77,495	654,088	677,302	867,100
	CANTELOUPE	10,901	16,980	226,306	256,692	229,300	3,120	4,773	72,303	80,648	73,097
	GRAPE	15,485	28,534	361,108	332,239	368,240	11,183	35,408	272,319	254,114	276,575
	KIWI FRUIT	7,293	5,255	12,268	15,169	30,260	11,575	7,143	18,073	18,098	45,100
	MANGO	11,921	20,957	35,534	57,683	58,848	12,324	14,043	36,073	44,863	58,180
	PEACH	0	0	48,131	49,377	51,257		0	31,280	32,880	33,453
	PEAR	1,066	1,789	40,715	45,223	41,287		722	22,076	26,572	23,176
	PINEAPPLE	10,020	11,298	83,390	83,964	113,295	3,769	3,614	33,591	28,865	44,880
	RASPBERRY	20	0	1,378	951	6,437		26	3,540	1,859	8,691
	STRAWBERRY	368	698	14,059	13,594	14,083		84	16,648	19,052	16,685
	OTHER MELON	2,247	7,641	91,516	116,626	92,029		785	26,850	42,170	27,065
	PINAP FRUIT	21,996	38,087	318,426	393,861	387,625	5,519	12,367	94,984	146,492	118,179
	Subtotal:-----	344,922	405,487	3,635,244	3,851,573	4,569,921	122,964	164,474	1,320,779	1,427,760	1,641,020
DRIED FRUIT	MT										
	DATE	348	66	8,688	4,964	9,312	421	158	8,300	4,938	8,721
	DRD APRICOT	338	620	6,952	4,907	8,431		1,445	12,731	12,685	15,876
	DRD FIG & PASTE	56	311	5,800	7,369	6,150		306	6,767	7,309	7,303
	RAISIN	804	1,010	7,118	7,615	9,906		779	7,030	6,659	9,425
	OTHER DRD FRUIT	1,068	897	7,868	8,861	10,266	1,185	1,371	10,127	9,448	13,671
	Subtotal:-----	2,617	2,907	36,429	33,717	44,067	3,049	4,341	44,956	41,042	54,997
FROZEN FRUIT	MT										
	FZN RASP	212	202	2,025	2,491	3,239	279	258	2,416	3,301	3,326
	FZN STR	1,460	2,119	19,775	19,633	21,533	2,276	2,698	25,984	23,689	28,306
	OTHER FZN FRUIT	1,313	1,419	14,121	13,291	17,979	1,812	1,332	17,495	13,605	21,412
	Subtotal:-----	2,986	3,741	35,922	35,416	42,752	4,368	4,289	45,897	40,595	53,044
CND/PREP FRUIT	MT										
	CANNED PEACH	1,168	413	29,235	8,525	34,973	783	246	18,881	5,062	22,050
	CANNED PEAR	46	0	1,157	383	1,286		35	715	288	805
	CANNED PINEAP	24,413	30,893	201,597	211,562	278,727	15,296	21,867	118,071	137,815	164,891
	MIXED FRUIT	379	313	5,411	2,079	6,210		305	5,145	2,014	6,028
	PREP/PRES FRUIT	14,319	15,292	128,521	131,277	181,267	21,293	24,597	189,116	210,023	270,559
	OTHER CND FRUIT	10,209	10,751	96,105	93,114	120,535	15,936	19,054	147,577	148,276	186,570
	Subtotal:-----	50,536	57,664	462,029	446,943	623,000	53,705	66,071	479,508	503,480	650,904
FRT&VEG JUICE (SSE)	KL										
	APPLEPEAR JU	72,578	113,553	561,119	833,733	813,804	12,867	36,240	112,038	207,661	156,539
	FCOJ	142,333	59,318	1,432,795	852,247	1,811,601	58,838	13,571	475,874	206,925	625,158
	GRAPE JU	12,421	5,897	64,145	71,888	98,571	2,715	1,695	15,132	17,285	23,054
	PINAP JU	26,791	37,521	225,453	280,616	318,981	6,537	11,397	46,529	70,942	68,144
	OTHER FRUIT JU	34,802	7,849	284,949	97,158	337,240	12,959	3,975	93,478	35,196	111,870
	Subtotal:-----	288,927	224,139	2,568,464	2,135,644	3,380,199	93,918	66,879	743,054	538,011	984,768
VEGETABLES FR	MT										
	ASPARAGUS	160	53	15,375	20,275	18,840	156	42	23,498	28,723	27,037
	BEAN	87	270	12,154	11,250	12,524		80	16,071	10,438	16,290
	BELL PEPPER	2,290	3,693	94,927	87,125	101,009	3,526	6,812	116,208	87,613	124,732
	CARROT	2,820	625	51,726	44,445	59,633		433	10,012	13,076	11,704
	CHILI PEPPER	2,458	3,051	23,673	24,653	34,478		4,445	26,875	29,996	31,333
	CUCUMBER	3,208	5,495	184,164	166,900	189,141	1,352	3,314	73,218	75,061	75,720
	EGGPLANT	174	196	14,301	19,339	14,523		86	16,904	12,870	17,026
	GARLIC	2,976	2,992	15,166	14,989	19,848	2,059	3,530	15,344	18,061	19,105
	LETTUCE	29	269	10,862	9,385	14,297		17	4,258	4,451	5,336
	ONION	6,416	8,727	161,687	193,465	174,167	3,528	5,567	61,718	91,898	69,185
	POTATO, INCL SD	16,373	18,443	285,119	305,760	305,026	4,487	3,065	66,573	52,554	70,357
	SQUASH	1,071	1,847	77,506	74,091	78,593		357	42,751	47,128	43,022
	TOMATO	20,120	20,456	348,457	327,354	387,261	8,915	28,422	376,522	245,147	391,250
	OTHER FRS VEG	14,217	14,496	234,982	194,211	284,779	7,510	11,670	128,847	125,471	152,548
	Subtotal:-----	72,406	80,622	1,530,107	1,493,249	1,694,126	34,552	68,282	978,805	842,493	1,054,652
VEG CANNED/DEHYD	MT										
	CND ARTICHOKE	1,075	1,470	9,446	11,569	13,002	2,004	2,338	18,052	20,111	24,177
	CND MSHROOMS	3,429	5,995	34,220	38,679	45,392	8,852	13,008	88,164	92,339	115,374
	CND PIMIENTO	564	522	7,385	6,155	9,938		695	8,969	10,295	12,580
	CND TOM	956	696	23,733	8,306	25,831		509	12,751	3,703	13,828
	TOM PASTE	9,495	4,717	64,149	35,973	70,619	7,758	3,157	54,987	24,972	59,999
	TOM SAUCE	2,035	269	9,644	9,421	13,609		1,082	5,491	5,923	7,497
	DEHYD VEGETABLES	10,375	6,384	83,834	62,691	105,210	11,597	10,610	104,173	90,194	132,298
	OTHER CND VEG	10,984	11,448	137,430	122,990	179,952	10,577	10,868	126,032	117,387	164,798
	Subtotal:-----	38,918	31,506	369,844	295,788	463,556	43,077	41,361	418,622	364,926	530,554
VEGETABLES FZN	MT										
	BROCCOLI FZN	7,054	6,279	88,426	84,883	113,856	4,514	4,204	58,959	56,020	75,692
	CALIFLOR FZN	441	228	22,690	22,915	27,857		163	15,925	17,349	19,700
	OKRA FZN	278	760	2,375	4,358	4,077		152	1,185	2,330	2,150
	POTATO FZN	5,428	6,987	42,855	56,594	58,042	3,126	3,880	24,137	30,762	32,575
	OTHER VEG FZN	5,022	121,886	69,911	867,072	341,228	4,101	5,034	62,907	54,695	80,506
	Subtotal:-----	18,225	136,142	226,259	1,035,825	545,061	12,232	13,751	163,115	161,158	210,625
TREE NUTS	MT										
	BRAZILS TOT	1,178	2,386	6,945	7,509	11,924	1,907	2,624	12,625	12,497	19,615
	CASHEWS TOT	4,788	3,370	37,705	39,527	52,487	18,121	16,903	146,439	182,147	210,321
	FILBERTS TOT	313	244	2,802	3,997	3,523		773	7,010	11,808	9,155
	PISTACHIOS TOT	178	8	1,774	591	2,062		453	6,747	1,724	7,637
	OTHER NUTS	3,874	7,011	58,397	71,243	79,069	5,262	11,990	74,733	120,451	107,149
	Subtotal:-----	10,333	13,021	107,625	122,870	149,068	26,518	32,246	247,556	328,628	353,879
NURSERY PRODUCTS	NONE										
	CARNATIONS						4,970	4,738	56,701	60,468	68,201
	ROSES						6,522	6,167	67,748	80,013	83,926
	OTHER CUT FLRS						12,244	10,064	125,272	119,863	157,270
	OTH NURS PROD						2,612	2,667	87,479	96,751	135,975
	Subtotal:-----						26,349	23,638	337,201	357,097	445,374
HOPS & PRODUCTS	MT										



## UPDATES

### General Developments

--U.S. horticultural exports continue upward trend. For the first 9 months of fiscal year (FY) 1991, U.S. horticultural exports were up 10 percent over the same period last year, to just over \$4 billion. For the month of June, U.S. horticultural sales exceeded the exports of all other agricultural sectors, including wood products, feed grains, livestock, oilseed products, cotton, and tobacco. Canada continued to be the largest U.S. export customer, with \$209 million in sales, followed by Japan with \$100 million, the United Kingdom with \$26 million, and Germany with \$20 million. Exports to some countries have already exceeded the value shipped in all of the last fiscal year. With three months left in the fiscal year, exports to Brazil at \$18.8 million were already ahead of the total for all of last year. Horticultural shipments to Mexico are up 22 percent for the same period.

### U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS BY COUNTRY, OCTOBER - SEPTEMBER YEAR (VALUE IN \$1,000)

	OCT 89 - JUNE 90 VALUE	OCT 90 - JUNE 91 VALUE	PERCENT CHANGE OCT-JUN	OCT 89 - SEPT 90 VALUE	JUN 90 VALUE	JUN 91 VALUE	PERCENT CHANGE JUNE
CANADA	1,298,156	1,426,626	10%	1,722,056	184,612	209,197	13%
JAPAN	746,177	798,467	7%	940,747	94,779	99,630	5%
UNITED KINGDOM	148,149	171,493	16%	207,034	24,879	26,197	5%
GERMANY	218,942	257,706	18%	281,732	34,884	20,458	-41%
HONG KONG	121,622	126,005	4%	180,439	15,908	17,372	9%
MEXICO	87,648	107,262	22%	116,150	10,769	10,771	0%
TAIWAN	92,952	103,124	11%	165,318	7,737	10,635	37%
NETHERLANDS	98,879	126,351	28%	127,285	10,984	9,757	-11%
FRANCE	88,418	95,002	7%	113,017	8,971	6,679	-26%
SWEDEN	44,413	49,497	11%	65,271	4,931	5,195	5%
SINGAPORE	40,946	41,968	2%	57,529	4,992	4,529	-9%
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	44,553	58,708	32%	59,318	3,580	4,518	26%
BRAZIL	10,438	18,791	80%	15,533	3,294	4,164	26%
DENMARK	21,826	24,927	14%	32,493	2,292	3,520	54%
AUSTRALIA	38,506	34,605	-10%	49,707	2,839	3,256	15%
ITALY	42,782	51,202	20%	53,088	1,673	3,122	87%
OTHER COUNTRIES	506,591	526,302	4%	650,561	53,014	41,925	-21%
GRAND TOTAL:	3,650,998	4,018,036	10%	4,837,278	470,138	480,925	2%

SOURCE: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, AND STATISTICS CANADA.



--The Chilean agricultural sector is upset over the Chile-Argentina agreement. A recent agreement signed in Buenos Aires by the Presidents of Argentina and Chile reportedly will permit Argentine fruit shipments through Chilean ports. Argentine fruit transshipped through Chile will be in sealed, refrigerated containers. All phytosanitary inspection and fumigation will occur prior to entering Chilean territory. The fruit sector, however, fears a traffic accident, human error, or some other occurrence could result in Argentine medflies affecting Chile's medfly-free export status. All previous medfly outbreaks in Chile have been traced to Argentine sources.

--The Canadian International Trade Tribunal completed its regional hearings on the competitiveness of the Canadian fresh and processed fruit and vegetable industry and will begin its final hearing on September 24, 1991 in Ottawa. Parties wishing to comment on the staff report may contact The Secretary, Canadian International Trade Tribunal, Journal Tower South, 20th Floor, 365 Laurier Avenue West, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1A 0G7, telephone: (613) 993-3595, fax: (613) 990-2439. Notices of appearance should be filed by September 5 and written submissions must be filed by September 20. The Tribunal's final report, which will be based on the staff report, is expected in December 1991.

Documents related to the inquiry include profiles of selected fruit and vegetable sectors, a study of Canadian and U.S. government intervention, the identification of factors affecting competitiveness, and an overall assessment of the Canadian industry. For a full list of publications available for purchase, contact Kwik-Kopy Printing, 300 Slater Street, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1P 6A6, telephone: (613) 234-8826, fax: (613) 234-9464. Ask for reference number GC-90-001. (Based on a report from FAS/Ottawa.)

--The Philippine tariff schedule for agricultural commodities has been revised. President Corazon Aquino signed an executive order on July 20, 1991 which modifies the Philippine tariff structure and supersedes an earlier, proposed revision. The new tariff schedule will be in effect on August 24, 1991. In general, the new tariff schedule spells out a gradual adjustment through July 1995. The following apply to horticultural products.

Harmonized System (HS) Code	Description	----- New Duty (% Ad Val) -----					
		Old Duty	Aug '91	Jul '92	Jul '93	Jul '94	Jul '95
0701.10 00 - 0711.90 00	Edible vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or provi- sionally preserved	50	50	45	40	35	30
0712.10 00 - 0712.30 00	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared.	30	30	30	30	30	30
0712.90 10	- Maize (sweet corn)	20	30	30	30	30	30



Harmonized System			Description				New Duty (% Ad Val)				
(HS) Code						Old	Aug	Jul	Jul	Jul	Jul
Duty	'91	'92	'93	'94	'95						
0801.10 00 - 0814.00 00	Fresh or dried coconut, banana, pineapple, avocado, guava, mango, mangosteen, oranges, mandarin, grapes, raisin, melon, papaya, apple, pears & quinces, straw- berries.					50	50	50	50	50	50
	Other edible fruits & nuts, fresh or dried; fruit peels.					50	50	45	40	35	30
2001	Vegetables, fruit, nuts & other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved in vinegar.					50	50	45	40	35	30
2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid;										
2002.10 00	- Whole or in pieces					50	50	45	40	35	30
2002.90 10	- Tomato paste					30	20	20	20	20	20
2002.90 90	- Other					50	50	45	40	35	30
2003	Mushrooms & truffles, prepared & preserved.					50	50	45	40	35	30
2004	Other frozen vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid;										
2004.10	- Potatoes					20-50	40	35	30	30	30
2004.90	- Other vegetables & mixtures					20	20	20	20	20	20
2004.90 10	--- Preparations used for infant food					20	20	20	20	20	20
2004.90 90	--- Other					50	50	45	40	35	30
2005	Other non-frozen vegetable prepared or preserved other- wise than by vinegar or acetic acid;										
	- Potatoes					20-50	40	35	30	30	30
	- Others					50	45	40	35	30	50
2006.00 00 - 2008.99 00	Fruits, nuts, and other edible parts of plants prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening agents.					50	50	45	40	35	30



Harmonized System			Description			----- New Duty (% Ad Val) -----				
(HS) Code						Old	Aug	Jul	Jul	Jul
Duty	'91	'92	'93	'94	'95					
-----										
2009			Fruit juices (incl. grape must) & vegetable juices, unfermented & not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening agents;							
2009.11	10	-	Orange juice;							
2009.19	90		-	Concentrates		20	20	20	20	20
			-	Other		50	50	50	50	50
2009.20	00	-	Other juices;							
2009.90	00		-	Concentrates		20	50	50	50	50
			-	Other		50	50	50	50	50

--The citrus crop in Mexico in 1991/92 (November-October) has been affected by a drought. According to the Agricultural Counselor in Mexico City, citrus production (limes, oranges, tangerines, and grapefruit) in the state of Veracruz, the most important producing state in Mexico, could decrease by approximately 30 to 35 percent in 1991/92. A delay in the rainy season, accompanied by high daytime temperatures and low nighttime temperatures, resulted in young fruit falling from the trees. However, it is still too early to accurately assess damage. Normal rains finally began during June. In 1990/91, the State of Veracruz produced about 1.5 million metric tons of oranges, approximately 60 percent of total Mexican production.

## Fresh Non-Citrus



Canadian seasonal duties can vary from year to year. Canadian authorities can set the effective date for the seasonal duty on many types of produce, including peaches.) Snapback duties on fresh peaches entering into Canada's central region were imposed by Canada on July 25 and are still in effect. Under the U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement, a "snapback duty" is removed once prices rise above a benchmark price for a period of five days.

--Mexico closes, then reopens, border to U.S. peaches. On August 7, 1991, Mexican plant health authorities reported finding a U.S. shipment of peaches infested with insect larvae. Other shipments reportedly contained leaves and soil. As a result, Mexican authorities closed the entire Mexican border to peach imports from the United States the following day, pending agreement on a phytosanitary protocol. On August 14, following discussions with APHIS and FAS, Mexico agreed to reopen the border to U.S. peaches provided that peaches will be shipped in new packing material. On August 23, Mexican plant protection officials notified USDA that fresh peach shipments would not be accepted from Los Angeles, San Diego, and San Bernardino counties due to the presence of Oriental fruit fly or from Tulare county due to the presence of unspecified insect larvae.

### Vegetables

--Improper pesticide use diminishes the record onion crop in Japan. The Agricultural Affairs Office in Tokyo reported that onions harvested from 900 hectares in Hokkaido, about 7 percent of total productive area, had to be destroyed due to the use of an improper pesticide on the crop. This action places Hokkaido's onion supply at about 4 percent above last year's level, instead of the 12 percent increase estimated by the Japanese Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries in early August.

Hokkaido onions are harvested during August and September and a large percentage is stored for marketing in the late fall and winter months. The southern growing areas of Japan provide another onion crop in the spring. Because a large Hokkaido crop had been predicted, Japanese onion importers thought that Japan's onion import requirements during the fall and winter would be relatively small. The recent news of the disposal of 900 hectares worth of onions has changed that outlook somewhat and may result in increased demand for imported storage onions. Some Japanese importers make speculative imports of U.S. onions each year for storage, as a hedge on the domestic onion supply outlook. Demand could increase even more if severe typhoon conditions occur during the late summer.

The current wholesale price for large size onions in the Tokyo area is around 2,000 yen per 20 kilogram bag (approximately 34¢/lb.); this is about the same price as this time last year.



JAPANESE ONION PRODUCTION BY REGION  
(1,000 METRIC TONS)

Crop Year	Hokkaido 1/	Other Areas 2/	TOTAL
1987	482.0	812.0	1,294.0
1988	507.1	742.9	1,250.0
1989	533.7	735.3	1,269.0
1990	580.7	736.3	1,317.0
1991 3/	606.2 4/	680.0	1,286.2

1/ Harvested in fall.

2/ Harvested during spring and summer.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Official MAFF estimate is 652.1; Ag Affairs Office revised estimate is provided here based on the recent news of onion disposal in Hokkaido.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.

JAPANESE ANNUAL ONION IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN 1/  
(Metric Tons, Percentage)

Origin	1988/89		1989/90		1990/91	
	Metric Tons	Market Share	Metric Tons	Market Share	Metric Tons	Market Share
United States	50,507	50.2	38,412	43.2	29,963	44.1
Republic of Korea	6,772	6.7	2,540	2.9	0	0
Taiwan	15,647	15.6	15,278	17.2	14,489	21.3
Thailand	6,152	6.1	8,597	9.7	8,244	12.1
Australia	2,169	2.2	1,821	2.0	2,783	4.1
New Zealand	13,036	13.0	21,248	23.9	10,781	15.9
Others	6,274	6.2	944	1.1	1,694	2.5
TOTAL	100,557	100%	88,840	100%	67,954	100%

1/ July/June marketing year basis.

Source: Ministry of Finance, Customs Bureau, based on a report from FAS/Tokyo.

--Canada invokes "snapback duty" on fresh tomatoes imported from the United States. On August 8, following consultations with the United States, Canada implemented a temporary duty on fresh U.S. tomatoes entering the central and western regions of Canada. This temporary duty increased the seasonal duty on tomatoes for fresh market use imported from the United States from a minimum of 10.5 percent to a minimum of 15 percent ad valorem. In 1990, U.S. exports of fresh tomatoes to Canada exceeded \$80 million.

Under the U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement (FTA) either country has the right to impose the pre-FTA duty on fresh fruits and vegetables for up to 180 days each year if certain price and acreage criteria are met. A "snapback duty" is removed once prices rise above a benchmark price for a period of five days. On August 26, Canada removed the snapback duty on tomatoes entering the western region after those prices met the removal criterion. The snapback duty on tomatoes entering into the central region is still in effect.



## U.S. APPLE EXPORTS: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. apple exports continue to represent a notable success story. From marketing year 1986/87 (July/June) to 1990/91, the volume of U.S. exports rose 70 percent to 359,824 tons and sales increased 93 percent to \$224.7 million. These figures represent all-time records in terms of both volume and value. The expansion in U.S. apple sales overseas is based on several factors including the consistent availability of high quality products, bilateral and multilateral trade liberalization that has expanded foreign markets, aggressive U.S. marketing efforts, improvements in technology and transportation, favorable worldwide economic conditions, and a growing acceptance of the importance of exports by the U.S. industry.

### Asia

Asia continues to rank as the most important destination for U.S. apples. U.S. exports to Asia in 1990/91 dipped slightly from the record level a year earlier to 143,870 tons valued at \$86 million.

Taiwan, which bought 60,839 tons of U.S. apples in 1990/91, is the most important offshore export market for U.S. apples. Taiwan accounted for 42 percent of total U.S. apple export volume to Asia that year. Sales have benefited in recent years from the sharp appreciation of the new Taiwan dollar, Taiwan's rising living standards, increased farm labor wages which made local farm products less competitive, and competitively-priced U.S. apples.

Hong Kong is a prime market for U.S. apples because there are still no import tariffs or food and safety standard regulations posing problems for U.S. exports. Furthermore, it has one of the fastest growing economies in the world and practically no unemployment.

Reduced tariffs in Thailand starting January 1, 1989 have resulted in a steady increase in U.S. exports ever since. Singapore, where there are no trade barriers, is also a significant market and the United States continues to be the number one supplier. Since past increases to Singapore were partly due to smuggling into Indonesia and Thailand, future growth will be slower as more direct shipments are made to both Indonesia and Thailand. In Indonesia, a major deregulation package announced in June 1990 included the elimination of an import ban for apples. In the Philippines, U.S. exports jumped after the government began to grant import licenses for apples in April 1988. In 1990/91, exports fell 7 percent due to the imposition of an additional import surcharge in January 1991 that was designed to conserve foreign exchange and discourage imports.

Two major Asian markets, however, continue to remain closed. While Korea has agreed to a package of tariff reductions and licensing liberalization on a broad range of agricultural products, it has not announced removal of import license restrictions for apples. Although it is obligated by a balance of payment agreement to announce liberalization no later than 1997, this does not mean phytosanitary restrictions will be lifted by then. Japan continues to prohibit U.S. apples based on plant health concerns. However, U.S. and Japanese government technical staff continue to make progress in working out an acceptable agreement to resolve remaining phytosanitary issues.

## North America

U.S. exports to Canada have remained relatively stable over the past 5 years but recovered slightly in the last 3 years from 67,234 tons in 1988/89 to 74,885 tons in 1990/91, an increase of 11 percent.

On May 8, 1991, Canada's National Farm Products Marketing Council released a report recommending the establishment of a national marketing agency for fresh apples. It is now up to the Minister of Agriculture to determine whether to proceed with establishing the agency. His decision will be made only after a formal vote of apples growers and after a legal obstacle, which currently restricts national supply management powers to the poultry and tobacco industries, is overcome. The United States has expressed its opposition to the formation of such an agency.

On May 31, 1991, Mexico eliminated import licensing requirements for apples. However, currently, as a result of Mexican phytosanitary concerns, the origin of U.S. shipments is limited to a specific area in the state of Washington. Although phytosanitary concerns remains to be worked out, Mexico is potentially a very significant market for U.S. apples. Demand is evident from the rise in exports in recent years. The value of U.S. exports increased from \$1 million in 1986/87, to \$6.2 million in 1990/91.

## Western Europe

In 1990/91, U.S. exports to Europe rose to 68,654 tons, up 31 percent from a year ago. The United Kingdom remains the major EC market for U.S. apples. Exports to that market increased from 8,694 tons in 1986/87 to 34,919 tons in 1990/91.

Many apple-producing areas were struck by unseasonably cold weather in April and May of 1991. Apple production, along with other fruit output, was significantly affected in many areas. In the Netherlands, 1991/92 apple output may be reduced as much as 30 to 40 percent. In France, the most recent forecast indicates the 1991 apple crop may be only one-half the size of the previous year's crop. Spanish apple production is predicted to be down 30 percent from a year earlier. In the United Kingdom, prospects remain favorable for a good 1991/92 deciduous fruit crop and Germany suffered minimal damage to apple orchards.

The freeze is expected to offer an unexpected opportunity for U.S. apple exports to Europe during 1991/92. In particular, U.S. apple exporters should expect to see increases in shipments to the United Kingdom since France is normally that country's top supplier.



## Middle East

U.S. apple exports to the Middle East in 1990/91 declined 4 percent from the previous year to 25,938 tons. Saudi Arabia is the top U.S. apple market in the Middle East with purchases of 21,292 tons in 1990/91, up 25 percent from 1989/90.

## Latin America

As new signatories to the GATT, Bolivia, El Salvador, Costa Rica, and Venezuela will likely prove to be important new markets for U.S. apples. Already, U.S. exports of apples to Venezuela and Costa Rica have expanded following import liberalization. U.S. apple exports to Venezuela increased from 512 tons in 1989/90 to 14,932 tons a year later. Brazil's imports of U.S. apples increased from negligible levels to \$1.8 million in 1990/91.

## OUTLOOK

The outlook for continued growth of U.S. apple exports is very favorable. Many targeted markets have not yet reached their saturation point and new markets are opening each year. On the technical level, further expansion may lie in extending the marketing season for U.S. apples abroad by continued promotion of controlled atmosphere fruit and promoting a greater number of varieties. Marketing efforts will be directed toward exploring newly opened or liberalized markets. Although impediments still exist to U.S. apple exports, U.S. government and industry cooperation has shown that a strong, consistent attack on trade barriers will lead to expansion of market opportunities.

The growth in U.S. apple exports has also been assisted by the Market Promotion Program (MPP) and its precursor, the Targeted Export Assistance (TEA) program. Through the years, market development dollars have been used to promote apples in a wide range and an increasing number of markets. Under the program, the Washington Apple Commission has received increasing levels of funding annually. In 1986, under the TEA program, the Commission received \$1.4 million; in 1991, under the MPP, it received \$4.3 million.

-----  
(Joani Dong, 202-447-4620)

Mkt Year (Jul/Jun)	Quantity (Metric Tons)					Value \$000's				
	86/87	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	86/87	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>										
Canada	85,994	98,979	67,234	74,998	74,885	45,167	42,447	44,486	47,211	57,055
Mexico	2,589	6,591	7,527	11,203	10,465	1,025	2,395	3,756	6,301	6,163
Subtotal	88,583	105,570	74,761	86,201	85,350	46,192	44,842	48,242	53,512	63,218
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>										
Bermuda	109	116	269	935	522	122	74	151	496	292
Bahamas	20	131	396	183	188	29	86	293	140	191
Jamaica	0	20	2	2	0	0	12	2	3	0
Turks & Caicos Is.	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	49	86	132	0	18	48	73	97	0	16
Haiti	117	412	322	292	122	86	204	152	134	73
Dominican Republic	1,231	1,178	906	1,543	712	849	790	511	744	523
Leeward-Windward Is.	663	184	217	174	225	575	104	112	95	113
Barbados	175	26	18	411	453	172	19	11	269	262
Trinidad & Tobago	361	370	11	0	1,346	230	198	7	0	995
Netherlands Antilles	703	1,130	1,208	1,197	1,031	478	700	758	719	581
Fresh West Indies	60	62	35	304	1,165	34	37	35	202	1,031
Subtotal	3,498	3,715	3,516	5,041	5,782	2,624	2,297	2,129	2,802	4,077
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>										
Guatemala	0	0	89	70	113	0	0	46	36	73
Belize	97	90	71	90	92	71	55	47	56	68
El Salvador	0	125	363	631	588	3	85	324	389	404
Honduras	921	1,359	796	1,098	887	621	749	387	465	451
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	176	0	0	0	0	131
Costa Rica	1,272	1,871	1,421	2,838	3,670	804	1,026	766	1,571	2,245
Panama	2,465	2,641	1,936	2,445	2,545	1,765	1,544	1,202	1,601	1,930
Subtotal	4,759	6,086	4,676	7,172	8,071	3,264	3,459	2,772	4,118	5,302
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>										
Columbia	2,931	4,470	4,184	3,808	3,263	1,248	1,884	1,797	1,555	1,365
Venezuela	0	0	32	512	14,932	0	0	14	307	11,330
Guyana	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
Surinam	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	7	0
French Guiana	0	60	20	48	102	0	31	10	33	89
Ecuador	0	0	0	83	0	0	0	0	52	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	11
Brazil	1,755	370	211	134	2,993	960	193	100	67	1,780
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	165	0	0	0	0	138
Subtotal	4,686	4,900	4,462	4,591	21,472	2,208	2,108	1,933	2,021	14,713
<b>EC-12</b>										
Denmark	0	110	62	15	0	0	55	32	7	0
United Kingdom	8,694	16,073	18,300	25,542	34,919	4,938	7,782	9,417	12,215	19,119
Ireland	922	1,233	2,385	1,391	2,102	507	654	1,318	720	1,049
Netherlands	1,608	9,265	2,728	5,592	6,991	839	2,993	1,136	2,091	3,367
Belgium-Luxembourg	16	241	124	16	1,211	9	80	56	7	528
France	118	83	267	92	1,295	63	38	102	50	891
Germany, Fed Rep	223	1,268	374	317	16	120	332	193	148	7
Spain	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	19	0	0
Portugal	0	0	34	868	444	0	0	14	340	210
Subtotal	11,581	28,273	24,290	33,833	46,978	6,476	11,934	12,287	15,578	25,171
<b>OTHER WEST EUROPE</b>										
Iceland	1,262	1,612	1,450	1,356	1,268	1,050	1,078	811	668	695
Sweden	4,448	12,381	14,466	9,068	11,479	2,341	4,068	6,031	3,103	5,271
Norway	4,213	7,165	6,455	2,940	4,695	2,341	1,991	2,720	888	1,968
Finland	3,575	8,631	7,593	5,401	4,187	2,002	3,112	3,385	1,689	1,652
Switzerland	0	0	21	0	47	0	0	11	0	24
Subtotal	13,498	29,789	29,985	18,765	21,676	7,734	10,249	12,958	6,348	9,610
USSR	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	6



## (U.S. EXPORTS OF APPLES, MY 1986/87 - MY 1990/91, CONTINUED)

## MIDDLE EAST

Jordan	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	622	380	418	1,016	22	522	188	226	545	14
Saudi Arabia	11,975	17,381	10,093	17,012	21,292	7,972	6,415	4,710	7,505	13,255
Qatar	0	138	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	1,619	9,128	3,703	8,597	4,565	1,187	3,183	1,524	3,857	2,867
Yemen	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	15	0
Bahrain	240	512	78	343	59	211	222	38	176	40
Subtotal	14,456	27,554	14,292	26,987	25,938	9,892	10,058	6,498	12,098	16,176

## OTHER AFRICA

Guinea	18	42	42	34	23	22	37	38	30	27
Angola	0	0	0	24	62	0	0	0	0	67
Western Africa, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	10	7	4	0	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	43
Subtotal	34	50	46	58	141	43	44	42	34	137

## SOUTH ASIA

Bangladesh	0	0	74	132	20	0	0	50	68	10
Sri Lanka	0	16	35	41	47	0	9	17	20	23
Subtotal	0	16	109	173	67	0	9	67	88	33

## OTHER ASIA

Thailand	3,038	4,380	8,916	13,128	15,090	2,477	3,002	5,951	7,517	10,890
Malaysia	3,635	10,068	6,829	4,723	7,020	2,387	5,540	3,567	2,416	3,582
Singapore	6,782	13,297	11,350	12,284	12,414	4,293	6,652	6,269	6,699	6,731
Indonesia	0	0	0	786	2,642	0	0	0	505	2,138
Brunei	23	7	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0
Philippines	16	1,073	6,119	15,681	4,349	10	555	3,534	8,703	2,643
China (Mainland)	0	0	100	306	0	0	0	63	196	0
Korea	0	32	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
Hong Kong	18,274	40,083	27,258	40,556	41,240	11,629	18,537	13,233	19,807	22,603
Taiwan	37,115	73,641	46,040	67,484	60,839	15,664	29,994	23,268	29,340	37,230
Japan	303	384	0	98	209	181	214	40	62	152
Subtotal	69,186	142,965	106,680	155,046	143,803	36,655	64,517	55,925	75,245	85,969

## OCEANIA

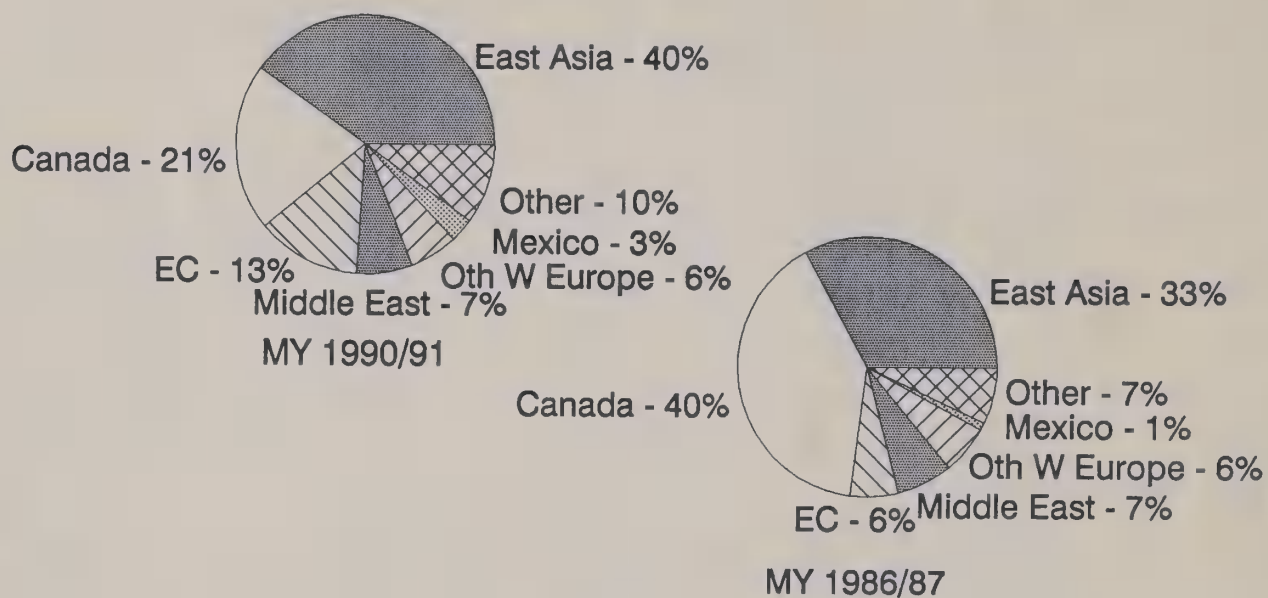
Australia	0	24	0	0	0	3	12	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	7	8	0	0	0	5	0
New Zealand	1,448	1,598	1,604	3,163	10	978	842	860	1,536	15
Western Samoa	0	0	33	2	0	0	0	17	3	0
British Pacific Is.	0	19	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
French Pacific Is.	455	517	452	529	401	345	327	274	402	231
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	0
Palau	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Pacific Island	0	0	24	131	117	0	0	10	70	67
Subtotal	1,911	2,174	2,113	3,837	536	1,326	1,196	1,161	2,019	319

TOTAL WORLD	212,196	351,091	264,931	341,702	359,824	116,414	150,713	144,014	173,863	224,731
-------------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

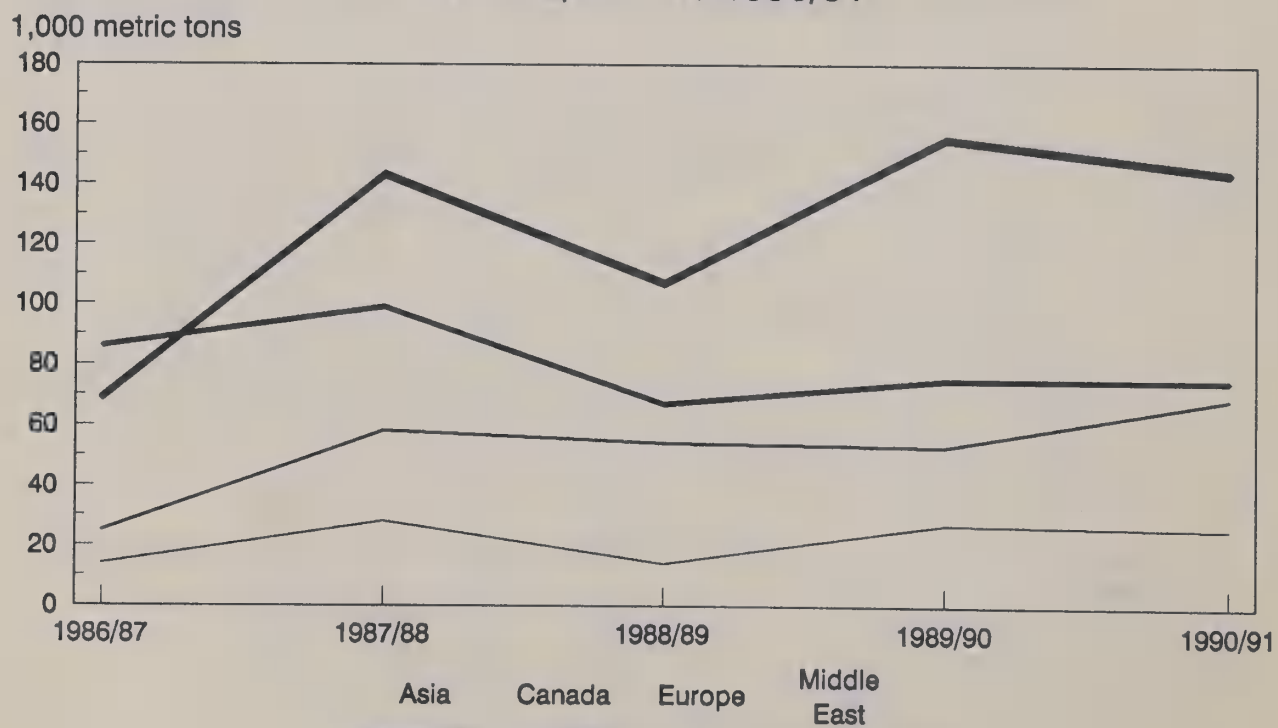
Note: Data may not add up precisely due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Statistics Canada. U.S. exports to Canada  
 ■■■ Canadian import data.

# U.S. EXPORTS OF FRESH APPLES MARKETS AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL TONNAGE MY 1990/91 vs. MY 1986/87



## U.S. EXPORTS OF FRESH APPLES MY 1986/87 - MY 1990/91



Sources: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census  
and Statistics Canada.



## IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EC TREE NUT PROGRAM IN SPAIN AND ITALY

The European Community (EC) tree nut program, which took effect in September 1989, was established to address technical and marketing deficiencies in the EC tree nut industry. Specifically, the program aimed to increase competitiveness by switching to improved varieties, and to enhance marketing efficiency through the creation of grower groups. The program aims to establish a grower structure patterned after the tree nut industry in the United States, which tends to have several large, well-organized groups that better enable the industry to compete in domestic and world tree nut markets. For a complete discussion of the EC tree nut program, please refer to the February 1990 issue of the Horticultural Products Review.

### Spain

Spain is the second largest producer of almonds in the world after the United States. Significant amounts of hazelnuts and minor amount of walnuts are also grown. The almond industry, which is the principal group to have shown interest in the tree nut program, is characterized by many small growers, most of whom depend on other income sources for their livelihood.

As of May 1991, 30 almond cooperatives were approved to participate in the program. Program resources have been directed towards cooperative formation, and creation of improved physical resources. The program has encouraged the formation of several cooperatives since the only participants allowed in the program are grower groups. The EC program was originally greeted with enthusiasm by growers, but has become less attractive with the perceived low world price for almonds. Approximately 70 percent of tree nut program funding has gone for marketing purposes, and the other 30 percent for varietal conversion of almonds.

Currently, the Spanish almond crop is broken down by variety as follows:

Marcona	17%
Largueta	30%
Planeta	13%
Unselected Valencias	40%

The unselected Valencia category consists of mixed varieties of almonds, and sells for a discount with respect to specific varieties. Marcona is the premium variety of almond, but is difficult to grow and has erratic yields. In Spain, one goal of the tree nut program was to replace the many insignificant varieties contained in the Unselected Valencia category with improved California varieties, or other varieties developed in Spain.

For the most part, almonds in Spain are stored inshell by both small growers and cooperatives. In recent years, Spanish almond growers have often chosen to store rather than sell their almonds based on what they consider to be unrealistic world prices. This situation has at times been severe enough to cause Spanish industries to import less expensive U.S. almonds. The tendency to hold stocks hampers the ability of commercial almond brokers to obtain needed supplies when opportunities arise either domestically or for export. Unlike in the United States, the control of supplies rests at the level of the primary producer. Therefore, the cooperative formation of the program is very important to the future success of the almond industry.

Storage is limited by the relatively small size of each holding. The great majority of Spanish almond producers do not rely on almond production as the sole source of income, and therefore easily can make the decision whether to devote resources to the crop, or let the orchard go until the prices offered become more attractive. The situation of almond growers speculating on price in terms of storage, and even production, will continue to be a factor limiting the success of the tree nut program in the near future.

### Italy

Italy is the second largest producer of hazelnuts after Turkey, and produces significant amounts of almonds, walnuts, and pistachios. There is only one Italian participant in the EC tree nut program, with four other organizations awaiting approval. All five of these groups are hazelnut producers. There are indications that an almond group may form in the Apulia region, however, current low world prices for almonds have acted to slow progress on the establishment of an almond cooperative. Pistachio growers, who are located in Sicily, also may be in the process of forming a cooperative to take advantage of the program.

Hazelnut growers are already relatively well-organized. Walnuts are often intercropped with hazelnuts, and serve as shade trees and border markers. Since walnut production is essentially a by-product of hazelnut cultivation, it is highly unlikely that walnut growers will be able to form groups to take advantage of the program. Also, walnut growing practices indicate that trees are also being grown increasingly for wood rather than for nut production.

Almond producers in the Apulia region are similar to Spanish growers in that almond production is a sideline for the great majority of farmers. Since almonds are often intercropped with the omnipresent olive trees in the region, there is not a sufficient number of interested farmers or commercial groups to band together in almond cooperatives. In addition, it has been difficult to form new agricultural marketing groups due to the presence of traditional marketing channels. As in Spain, the tree nut program is not expected to yield results for almonds in the near future.



## Outlook for the EC Tree Nut Program

This is only the second year of an anticipated 10-year program. So far, only the French walnut industry has been able to take advantage of the program in a meaningful way, due in large part to pre-existing grower groups. Increased participation in other countries appears inevitable, but will most likely parallel the ebb and flow of the tree nut market. Increasing EC consumption of practically all tree nuts should mean expanded participation in the program, although progress could continue to be affected by world supply and demand developments.

## Greece and Portugal

These two countries have yet to participate in the program. However, Greece has fast-growing industries for pistachios and almonds which may result in grower group formation in the future. The economic situation in Portugal would make it a good candidate for participation, but the level of development of the tree nut industries is very low at this point.

## Extension

With the exception of France, poorly developed agricultural research and extension programs will seriously impede progress in many participating countries, especially with respect to varietal conversion. The program was developed with the assumption that small grower groups would have the resources to investigate, and obtain, improved varieties of tree nuts from sources such as the United States. This has not turned out to be the case, since individual groups often do not have the resources to acquire information about improved techniques and varieties. In addition, there is very little state-supported research, except in France, that provides assistance to the grower groups.

## Price levels

The relative weakness of the dollar versus EC currencies over the last several years has tended to give tree nut producers in the United States a cost advantage over EC tree nut growers. A reversal of this trend could provide EC producers an additional incentive to invest in improved tree nut production.

Horticulture is one of the most important sectors to be negotiated in the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA). One of the goals of a NAFTA is to eliminate both Mexican and U.S. tariffs with the aim of increasing reciprocal trading opportunities between the two countries. The following text and tables provide detailed tariff and bilateral trade information on U.S. and Mexican horticultural products. The May 1991 issue of Horticultural Products Review provides a more detailed analysis of U.S./Mexican horticultural trade.

Mexican Tariffs: Overall, Mexico has higher tariffs on imported horticultural products than does the United States. In part, this stems from the fact that the Government of Mexico imposes ad valorem import duties on all imported products. Because ad valorem duties are a constant percentage charge on the value of the imported product, inflation does not erode the protective element on this type of tariff. In 1990, Mexican tariffs for tree nuts, fresh fruit (other than citrus and melons), dried fruit, fruit and vegetable juices (other than citrus), and beer and wine categories exceeded 18.0 percent. Mexico applies a 10 percent duty on most U.S. vegetables. Since Mexican tariffs remain at a constant ad valorem level and few U.S. products enter Mexico duty-free, the trade-weighted average Mexican tariff applied to U.S. products in 1990 declined only slightly overall, from 16.1 percent to 15.9 percent. Although there were tariff adjustments during this period, this change is attributable to a change in the mix of U.S. products exported to Mexico.

U.S. Tariffs: In contrast to Mexico, the United States applies both ad valorem and specific duties, depending on the product. Specific duties are based on the quantity (volume, weight, or number) of a given product. Because the value per unit of measure tends to increase over time due to inflation, in contrast to ad valorem tariffs, specific duties tend to account for an declining percentage of the imported product's value over time.

Including its GSP (Generalized System of Preferences) program, the United States provides duty-free treatment to Mexico on over half (559 of 1,014) of all horticultural items. These items, however, together with other non-dutiable items such as bananas, accounted for only 10 percent of horticultural imports in 1990. Of the remaining items, two-thirds are subject to ad valorem tariffs. Because the majority of the value of all dutiable horticultural imports from Mexico are levied specific duties, the average level of protection on U.S. imports from Mexico declined in 1990 to 7.6 percent from 8.7 percent (see table 3 on page 31.) For U.S. imports from Mexico, average levels of protection range from zero for live plants and foliage, to relatively high tariffs of 22.6 percent for citrus juices and 17.4 percent for frozen vegetables (ad valorem equivalent).

Many products entering the United States from Mexico already have very low tariff levels. Tree nuts, fresh fruit (other than citrus and melons), dried fruit, fruit and vegetable juices (other than citrus), and beer and wine all have average duties under 5.0 percent. The average U.S. tariff for Mexican fresh vegetables in 1990 was 5.7 percent.

The attached Table 1 provides a detailed description of U.S. tariffs for Mexican horticultural products, and imports from Mexico in 1989 and 1990. Table 2 shows Mexican tariffs for U.S. horticultural products, and U.S. exports to Mexico for 1989 and 1990. Table 3 shows each horticultural product category, with Mexican imports from the United States and average Mexican tariffs, and U.S. imports from Mexico with average U.S. tariffs. (Mark Thompson and Richard Murdick, 202-447-6877)



TABLE 1: U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM MEXICO AND U.S. TARIFFS FOR HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1989 AND 1990  
(QUANTITIES ■ SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)

U.S. TARIFF NO.	U.S. TARIFF LINE PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	TARIFF: SPECIFIC	AD VALOREM	AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT	UOM	1989 QUAN	1989 VALUE	1990 QUAN	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES	1990 DUTIES
				89 90							
<b>LIVE PLANTS</b>											
06021000	Unrooted cuttings and slips	0.0%*			M	19,015	1,048	24,801	1,574	0	0
06022000	Trees, shrubs, and bushes	0.0%				0	■	0	0	0	0
06023000	Rhododendrons and azaleas	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
06024000	Roses, grafted or not	0.0%				0	0	0	0	0	0
06029100	Mushroom spawn	\$0.0220/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
06029920	Orchid plants	0.0%			MT	0	2	0	0	0	0
06029930	Other herbaceous perennials w/soil	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
06029940	Herbaceous perennials w/out soil	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
06029960	Other plants w/soil	0.0%*			M	1	3	0	0	0	0
06029990	Other live plants	0.0%*				138	38	290	33	0	0
<b>CUT FLOWERS AND BUDS</b>											
06031030	Miniature (spray) carnations	0.0%*			M	1,624	140	419	59	0	0
06031060	Cut roses	8.0%				31,795	7,187	42,178	10,366	575	829
06031070	Cut chrysanthemums, carnations,	0.0%				8,154	514	2,674	180	0	0
06031080	Other fresh cut flowers	0.0%				0	1,486	0	1,783	0	0
06039000	Other cut flowers and buds	0.0%				0	652	0	1,051	0	0
<b>FOLIAGE</b>											
06041000	Mosses and lichens	0.0%				0	205	0	288	0	0
06049100	Other fresh foliage and plant	0.0%				0	2,982	0	3,011	0	0
06049900	Other foliage and plant parts	0.0%*				0	■	0	0	0	0
<b>FRESH VEGETABLES</b>											
07011000	Seed potatoes	\$0.0077/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
07019000	Other potatoes	\$0.0077/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
07020020	Tomatoes 3/1-7/14 or 9/1-11/14	\$0.0460/kg.	8.3%	5.5%	MT	202,222	112,205	161,503	135,286	9,302	7,429
07020040	Tomatoes 7/15-8/31	\$0.0330/kg.	10.1%	8.9%	MT	29,466	9,667	17,494	6,501	972	577
07020060	Tomatoes 11/15-2/28	\$0.0330/kg.	5.1%	2.5%	MT	154,227	100,443	173,315	228,770	5,089	5,719
07031020	Onion sets	0.0%*			MT	49	13	23	5	0	0
07031030	Shallots	0.0%*			MT	7	2	0	0	0	0
07031040	Garlic	\$0.0390/kg.	9.7%	8.3%	MT	143,443	57,817	143,238	67,169	5,594	5,586
07032000	Leeks & other alliaceous veg	\$0.0170/kg.	2.5%	2.4%	MT	8,219	5,521	7,695	5,458	140	131
07039000	C-flower & head broccoli,	25.0%			MT	671	367	526	255	92	64
07041020	C/5-10/15	0.0%*			MT	170	115	92	13	0	0
07041040	C-flower & head broccoli,	12.5%			MT	6,691	1,484	8,261	1,447	186	231
07041060	10/16-6/4, not reduced	17.5%			MT	3■9	202	68	4■	3■	■
07042000	C-flower & head broccoli,	12.5%			MT	6,733	2,237	5,900	2,449	280	306
07049020	Brussels sprouts	0.0%*			MT	14,586	3,376	26,432	4,655	0	0
07049040	Cabbage	25.0%			MT	5,192	2,980	4,706	2,649	745	662
07049060	Other edible brassicas	0.0%*			MT	1	1	0	0	0	0
07051120	Head lettuce, 6/1-10/31	\$0.0440/kg.	13.4%	8.6%	MT	12,989	4,275	4,798	2,464	572	211
07051140	Head lettuce, 11/1-5/31	0.0%*			MT	12	3	0	0	0	0
07051920	Other lettuce, 6/1-10/31	\$0.0440/kg.	12.2%	17.2%	MT	10,084	3,637	4,877	1,288	444	215
07051940	Other lettuce entered other	0.0%*			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07052100	Witloof chicory	0.0%*			MT	197	164	211	99	0	0
07052900	Other chicory	0.0%*			MT	75	46	80	47	8	8
07061005	Carrots reduced in size	17.5%			MT	109	27	122	30	0	0
07061010	Other carrots < 10 cm.	\$0.0110/kg.	5.1%	6.0%	MT	15,760	3,400	14,353	■,622	173	158
07061020	Other carrots >= 10 cm.	0.0%*			MT	55	17	23	10	0	0
07061040	Turnips	0.0%*			MT	10,008	5,866	10,293	5,350	0	0
07069020	Radishes	0.0%*			MT	467	183	959	364	0	0
07069030	Beets and horseradish	12.5%			MT	1	1	38	21	0	3
07069040	Other radishlike edible roots	\$0.0490/kg.	11.3%	12.8%	MT	130,387	56,769	92,724	35,568	6,3■9	■,5■3
07070020	Cucumbers inc gherkins	0.0%*			MT	43,664	18,511	50,960	21,191	0	0
07070040	Cucumbers inc gherkins	\$0.0660/kg.	13.8%	20.2%	MT	17,562	8,381	19,400	6,346	1,159	1,280
07070050	Cucumbers inc gherkins	0.0%*			MT	2,532	988	3,172	1,230	0	0
07070060	Cucumbers inc gherkins	0.0%*			MT	3■	49	24	22	0	0
07081020	Peas (pisum sativum)	\$0.0440/kg.	2.6%	1.4%	MT	■,07■	6,980	4,739	15,379	179	■09
07081040	Peas (pisum sativum)	0.0%*			MT	50	21	31	49	0	0
07082010	Beans (vigna spp., phaseolus)	0.0%			MT	2,542	635	4,404	1,276	0	0
07082020	Cowpeas	\$0.0770/kg.	7.7%	6.2%	MT	12,743	12,731	13,076	16,189	9■1	1,007
07082090	Other beans	0.0%*			MT	41	21	■	0	0	0
07089005	Chickpeas (garbanzos)	0.0%*			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07089015	Lentils	0.0%*			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07089025	Pigeon peas enter 7/1-9/30	0.0%*			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07089030	Pigeon peas, 10/1-6/30	\$0.0770/kg.	5.6%	■.0%	MT	145	201	106	2■5	11	8
07089040	Other legumes	25.0%			MT	3	3	28	9	1	2
07091000	Globe artichokes	5.0%			MT	65	75	207	192	4	10
07092010	Asparagus, not reduced in size	25.0%			MT	12,292	14,203	14,559	20,938	3,551	5,235
07092090	Other asparagus	\$0.0330/kg.	5.9%	6.3%	MT	3,125	1,742	3,638	1,902	103	120
07093020	Eggplant enter 4/1-11/30	\$0.0240/kg.	4.3%	2.0%	MT	13,883	7,833	12,610	14,967	333	303
07093040	Eggplant entered other time	17.5%			MT	14	5	145	20	1	4
07094020	Celery other than celeriac	0.0%*			MT	1,290	320	2,069	358	0	0
07094040	Other celery, 4/13-7/31	\$0.0220/kg.	8.3%	8.5%	MT	12,118	3,227	11,509	2,995	267	253
07094060	Other celery, 8/1-4/12	\$0.0110/kg.+25.0%	25.1%	25.1%	MT	1	0	2	20	4	5
07095100	Mushrooms	0.0%			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07095200	Truffles	\$0.0550/kg.	8.2%	■.1%	MT	130,573	87,071	126,462	136,031	7,182	■,■55
07096000	Fruit genus capicum/pimenta				MT	3,028	1,723	1,279	664	431	186
07097000	peppers or allspice	25.0%*			MT	10,661	3,243	11,501	3,297	0	0
07099005	Spinach (New Zealand, Orache)	0.0%*			MT	2,546	1,455	3,263	1,963	0	0
07099010	Jicamas, pumpkins, breadfruit	0.0%*			MT	16,549	3,670	5,693	1,618	918	405
07099016	Chayote	■5.0%			MT	6,646	1,889	7,858	2,453	0	0
07099013	Okra entered 7/1-10/31	0.0%*			MT	76,674	35,555	74,681	43,796	1,■■0	1,792
07099016	Okra, 11/1-6/30	\$0.0240/kg.	5.2%	4.1%	MT	3	1	0	0	0	0
07099020	Squash	10.0%			MT	590	79	0	0	65	0
07099030	Fiddlehead greens	\$0.1100/kg.	82.2■		MT	12,044	5,007	14,313	7,736	1,252	1,934
07099035	Olives	25.0%			MT						
07099040	Other fresh vegetables				MT						

See notes at end of table.

**U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM MEXICO AND U.S. TARIFFS ON HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1989 AND 1990  
(QUANTITIES AS SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)**

U.S. TARIFF NO.	U.S. TARIFF LINE PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	TARIFF: SPECIFIC	AD VALOREM	AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT	UOM	1989 QUAN	1989 VALUE	1990 QUAN	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES	1990 DUTIES
				89 90							
<b>FROZEN VEGETABLES</b>											
07101000	Frozen potatoes		17.5%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07102120	Frozen peas, 7/1-9/30		0.0%		MT	54	67	66	61	0	0
07102140	Frozen peas, 10/1-6/30	\$0.0440/kg.		2.7% 2.8%	MT	523	140	141	223	23	6
07102210	Frozen lima beans, 11/1-5/31		0.0%		MT	0	0	2	3	0	0
07102215	Frozen lima beans, 6/1-10/31		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07102220	Frozen cowpeas		0.0%		MT	0	0	171	226	0	0
07102230	Other frozen beans, not reduced in size	\$0.0770/kg.		13.2% 12.8%	MT	147	16	212	135	11	16
07102240	Frozen beans, reduced in size		17.5%		MT	588	273	348	214	48	37
07102905	Frozen chickpeas		0.0%		MT	47	24	0	0	0	0
07102915	Frozen lentils		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07102925	Frozen pigeon peas, 7/1-9/30		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07102930	Frozen pigeon peas, 10/1-6/30		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07102940	Other frozen legumes	\$0.0770/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07103000	Frozen spinach		17.5%		MT	407	312	1,334	900	53	138
07104000	Frozen sweet corn		17.5%		MT	3	2	0	0	0	0
07108010	Frozen bamboo shoots		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07108020	Frozen mushrooms	\$0.0710/kg.		10.0% 12.0%	MT	0	1	51	108	0	11
07108040	Frozen tomatoes, 3/1-7/14	\$0.0460/kg.		14.0%	MT	38	12	0	0	2	0
07108045	Frozen tomatoes, 7/15-8/31	\$0.0330/kg.		5.5%	MT	0	0	5	3	0	0
07108050	Frozen tomatoes 11/15-2/28	\$0.0330/kg.		6.3% 8.3%	MT	32	17	10	4	1	0
07108060	Frozen fiddlehead greens		10.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07108065	Frozen Brussels sprouts		12.5%		MT	755	488	257	208	61	26
07108070	Other frozen veg., inc. carrot		25.0%		MT	27	16	16	17	4	4
07108085	Brussels sprouts reduced in size		17.5%		MT	86	49	19	11	9	2
07108095	Other veg. reduced in size		17.5%		MT	135,370	85,522	132,050	90,721	14,966	15,876
07109010	Frozen mix of peas pods & water chestnuts		0.0%		MT	34	6	0	0	0	0
07109090	Other frozen mixed vegetables		17.5%		MT	2,433	1,803	2,291	1,955	316	341
<b>PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED VEGETABLES</b>											
07111000	Prov. pres. onions		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07112015	Prov. pres. olives not pitted	\$0.0370/kg.		3.7% 4.6%	MT	24	24	10	4	1	0
07112025	Other prov. pres. olives	\$0.0740/kg.		10.0% 31.1%	MT	1,184	644	3,060	681	14	226
07112040	Olives, pitted or stuffed	\$0.1080/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07113000	Prov. pres. capers		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07114000	Prov. pres. cucumbers		0.0%		MT	1,980	518	1,538	511	52	52
07119020	Prov. pres. leguminous veget.		0.0%		MT	443	179	0	0	0	0
07119040	Prov. pres. mushrooms	\$0.0710/kg.		10.0%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07119060	Other prov. pres. vegetables		12.0%		MT	2,074	1,192	1,350	1,071	143	129
<b>DRIED VEGETABLES</b>											
07121000	Dried potatoes	\$0.0290/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07122020	Onion flour or powder		15.0%		MT	990	717	2,037	2,353	151	1,034
07122040	Other dried onions		15.0%		MT	1,208	155	2,133	2,103	214	701
07123010	Air or sun dried mushrooms		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07123020	Other dried mushrooms	\$0.0290/kg.+		4.0%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07123040	Dried truffles		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07129010	Dried carrots		0.0%		MT	0	0	10	21	0	0
07129015	Dried unripe olives		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07129020	Dried ripe olives	\$0.0550/kg.		0.0%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07129040	Dried garlic		35.0%		MT	208	284	375	501	99	175
07129060	Dried fennel, marjoram, parsley, not refined		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07129065	Dried parsley		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07129070	Dried fennel, marjoram, savory		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07129075	Dried tomatoes		13.0%		MT	41	133	47	215	17	21
07129080	Other dried vegetables, mix		0.0%		MT	1,188	2,512	411	3,505	0	0
<b>STARCHY VEGETABLES</b>											
07141000	Cassava (manioc)		15.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07142000	Sweet potatoes		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07149010	Fresh dasheens		0.0%		MT	0	0	1	1	0	0
07149020	Fresh yams		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07149040	Other fresh starch tubers		25.0%		MT	0	0	6	7	0	2
07149050	Other starchy tubers, pellets		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07149060	Other starchy tubers, nt fresh		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>NUTS</b>											
08011000	Coconuts		0.0%		MT	2,676	473	2,993	526	0	0
08012000	Brazil nuts		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08013000	Cashew nuts		0.0%		MT	0	0	1	6	0	0
08021100	Almonds in shell	\$0.0121/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08021200	Almonds shelled	\$0.3750/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08022100	Hazelnuts, filberts in shell	\$0.1100/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08022200	Hazelnuts, filberts shelled	\$0.1760/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08023100	Walnuts in shell		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08023200	Walnuts shelled	\$0.3310/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08024000	Castanets (castanea spp)		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08025020	Pistachios in shell		0.0%		MT	20	99	62	133	0	0
08025040	Pistachios shelled		0.0%		MT	31	15	0	0	0	0
08029010	Pecans in shell	\$0.1100/kg.		7.0% 5.2%	MT	3,135	6,102	13,172	28,057	43	1,444
08029015	Pecans shelled		0.0%		MT	1,655	3,070	3,215	13,486	0	0
08029020	Pignolia in shell		0.0%		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08029025	Pignolia shelled		0.0%		MT	0	0	5	37	0	0
08029080	Other nuts in shell		0.0%		MT	4	6	1	2	0	0
08029090	Other nuts, shelled	\$0.1100/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.



**U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM MEXICO AND U.S. TARIFFS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1989 AND 1990  
(QUANTITIES AS SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)**

U.S. TARIFF NO.	U.S. TARIFF LINE PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	TARIFF: SPECIFIC	AD VALOREM	AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT	UOM	1989 QUAN	1989 VALUE	1990 QUAN	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES	1990 DUTIES
<b>FRESH FRUIT</b>											
08030020	Bananas		0.0%		MT	94,517	16,110	151,833	29,779	0	0
08030030	Plantains		0.0%		MT	41	10	17	1	0	0
08030040	Dried plantains		0.0%*		MT	0	0	3	15	0	0
08041020	Dates whole/pitted weighing ≤ 4.6 kg in container	\$0.1650/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08041040	Dates with pits, over 4.6 kg.	\$0.0220/kg.	1.1%	1.8%	MT	71	44	111	129	0	2
08041060	Dates, pitted, over 4.6 kg.	\$0.0440/kg.	3.6%	8.8%	MT	10	37	36	13	1	1
08041080	Dates, not whole		35.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08042040	Whole figs, over .5 kg. cont.	\$0.0990/kg.	9.1%	9.9%	MT	146	159	19	19	14	2
08042060	Whole figs, ≤ .5 kg. cont.		0.0%*		MT	8	10	0	0	0	0
08042080	Figs, not whole	\$0.1100/kg.	9.8%		MT	32	36	0	0	4	0
08043020	Pineapple, not reduced, bulk	\$0.0064/kg.	4.5%	5.7%	MT	3,062	434	2,776	309	20	18
08043040	Pineapple, not reduced, crates	\$0.0131/kg.	6.0%	5.8%	MT	101	22	1,084	245	1	14
08043060	Pineapple, reduced in size	\$0.0055/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08044000	Avocados	\$0.1320/kg.		6.0%	MT	0	0	21	46	0	3
08045040	Guavas, mangos, mangosteens entered 9/1-5/31 inclusive	\$0.0827/kg.	8.6%	7.6%	MT	13,879	13,303	17,324	18,960	1,148	1,413
08045060	Guavas mangos mangosteens entered after time	\$0.0827/kg.	10.5%	8.3%	MT	30,043	23,739	33,598	33,394	2,485	2,779
08045080	Dried guava, mango, mangosteen	\$0.0330/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>CITRUS</b>											
08051000	Oranges fresh/dried	\$0.0220/kg.	8.6%	8.3%	MT	80	250	3,426	908	22	75
08052000	Mandarines, inc. tangerines, clementines, wilkings & other	\$0.0220/kg.	8.3%	6.0%	MT	11,409	3,167	12,358	4,550	262	272
08053020	Lemons	\$0.0275/kg.		3.6%	MT	0	0	13	10	0	0
08053040	Limes	\$0.0220/kg.	16.6%	14.1%	MT	35,645	4,729	49,899	7,768	744	1,018
08054040	Grapefruit entered 8/1-9/30	\$0.0220/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08054060	Grapefruit entered in Oct.	\$0.0180/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08054080	Grapefruit entering 11/1-7/31	\$0.0290/kg.	2.9%	8.7%	MT	3	3	13	11	0	1
08059000	Other citrus, fresh or dried		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>FRESH &amp; DRIED GRAPES</b>											
08061020	Fresh grapes entered 1/15-3/31 inclusive	\$1.4100/CBM				0	0	0	0	0	0
08061040	Fresh grapes entered 4/1-6/30		0.0%		CBM	31,291	31,291	56,564	16,643	0	0
08061060	Fresh grapes, 7/1-2/14	\$2.1200/CBM	0.5%	0.7%	CBM	565	256	7,297	2,282	1	15
08062010	Raisins from seedless grapes currants, sultanas, other	\$0.0220/kg.	2.4%	3.1%	MT	5,246	4,871	3,328	2,352	115	73
08062020	Other raisins	\$0.0440/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08062090	Other dried grapes	\$0.0550/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>MELONS</b>											
08071010	Cantaloupes entered 8/1-9/15		10.0%		MT	29,436	48	192	37	10	7
08071020	Cantaloupes entered 9/16-12/31, 5/16-7/31		5.0%		MT	29,089	10,446	42,049	16,591	3,656	5,807
99020807	Cantaloupes entry 1/1-5/15		0.0%		MT	113,580	42,114	104,507	36,530	0	0
08071030	Watermelon entered 12/1-3/31		0.0%		MT	62,091	9,662	38,228	7,760	0	0
08071040	Watermelon entered 4/1-11/30		10.0%		MT	94,473	11,414	60,928	9,502	2,113	1,900
08071050	Ogen & Galia melons entered 12/1-5/31		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
08071060	Ogen & Galia melons entered 6/1-11/30		14.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08071070	Other melon enter 12/1-5/31		15.5%		MT	62,249	18,260	48,160	14,548	1,151	1,237
08071080	Other melon, 6/1-11/30		15.0%		MT	2,064	699	5,443	2,063	145	722
08072000	Papayas (papaws)		15.5%		MT	2,071	607	2,958	774	51	66
<b>OTHER FRESH FRUIT</b>											
08081000	Apples		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08082020	Pears, quinces enter 4/1-6/30		0.0%		MT	0	0	4	2	0	0
08082040	Pears, quinces enter 7/1-3/31	\$0.0110/kg.		2.2%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08091000	Apricots	\$0.0040/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08092000	Cherries sweet/tart		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08093020	Peaches, nectarines entered 6/1-11/30	\$0.0040/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08093040	Peaches, nectarines, 12/1-5/31		0.0%		MT	111	119	17	40	0	0
08094020	Plums entered 1/1-5/31		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08094040	Plums entered 6/1-12/31	\$0.0110/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08101020	Strawberry entered 6/15-9/15	\$0.0040/kg.	0.9%	1.4%	MT	654	277	280	80	3	1
08101040	Strawberries entered 9/16-6/14	\$0.0170/kg.	1.7%	1.6%	MT	13,114	13,270	11,321	11,954	225	219
08102010	Raspberries, loganberries entered 9/1-6/30	\$0.0700/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08102090	Raspberries, loganberries entered 7/1-8/30		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08103000	Black, white, red currants & gooseberries		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08104000	Cranberries, blueberries, of genus Vaccinium		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08109020	Berries, tamarinds & kiwi		0.0%		MT	176	128	411	115	0	0
08109040	Other fresh fruit		3.4%		MT	11,814	1,530	12,743	5,066	134	172
<b>FROZEN FRUIT</b>											
08111000	Frozen strawberries		14.0%		MT	18,289	12,511	18,551	23,681	1,755	3,311
08112020	Frozen raspb., loganberries, black currants & gooseber.		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
08112040	Other frozen berries		14.0%		MT	2	4	0	0	1	0
08112010	Frozen bananas & plantains		0.0%*			437	220	65	50	0	0
08112020	Frozen blueberries		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08112022	Frozen boysenberries		14.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08112025	Frozen cashew apples, mameyes colorados, sapodillas, sour sops, & sweetsops		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
08112030	Frozen coconut meat		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08112035	Frozen cranberries		6.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08112040	Frozen papayas		17.5%		MT	0	0	7	2	0	0
08112050	Frozen pineapples	\$0.0055/kg.		0.7%	0.9%	20	15	75	47	0	0
08112055	Frozen melons		0.0%*		MT	51	431	144	608	0	0
08112060	Other frozen fruit		17.0%			0	0	142	307	0	12

See notes at end of table.

U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM MEXICO AND U.S. TARIFFS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1989 AND 1990  
(QUANTITIES AS SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)

U.S. TARIFF NO.	U.S. TARIFF LINE PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	TARIFF: SPECIFIC	AD VALOREM	EQUIVALENT 89 90	UOM	1989 QUAN	1989 VALUE	1990 QUAN	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES	1990 DUTIES
<b>PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED FRUIT</b>											
08121000	Provisionally pres. cherries	\$0.2900/kg.			MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08122000	Prov. preserved strawberries	\$0.0170/kg.			MT	28	14	57	51	0	1
08129010	Prov. pres. mixtures of fruits		17.5%	3.4%	1.9%	MT	200	117	0	20	0
08129020	Prov. preserved citrus	\$0.0220/kg.		5.7%	4.1%	MT	810	312	713	18	16
08129030	Provisionally preserved figs	\$0.0330/kg.		13.8%	13.8%	MT	553	132	1,712	18	56
08129040	Prov. pres. pineapples	\$0.0055/kg.		1.0%	0.9%	MT	5,234	3,009	4,938	29	27
08129090	Other prov. preserved fruit	\$0.0020/kg.		0.3%	0.3%	MT	187	115	542	383	1
<b>DRIED FRUIT</b>											
08131000	Dried apricots		0.0%*		MT	7	14	1	10	0	0
08132010	Prunes soaked in brine, dried	\$0.0440/kg.		4.4%	0.9%	MT	5	5	1	0	1
08132020	Other dried prunes	\$0.1750/kg.		9.7%	7.2%	MT	5	9	17	1	1
08133000	Dried apples		0.0%*		MT	1	1	1	1	0	0
08134010	Dried papayas		0.0%*		MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08134015	Dried barberries	\$0.0410/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08134020	Other dried berries		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
08134030	Dried cherries	\$0.1320/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08134040	Dried peaches	\$0.0220/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
08134080	Dried tamarinds		0.0%*		MT	108	58	72	30	0	0
08134090	Other dried fruit		3.9%		MT	15	12	9	5	0	0
08135000	Mixtures nuts/dried fruits		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
08140010	Oranges or citron peel: fresh		0.0%		MT	18	19	17	15	0	0
08140090	dried, frozen, or prov pres.					0	0	0	0	0	0
08140090	Other peels	\$0.0200/kg.		2.0%	MT	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>PRESERVED VEGETABLES &amp; NUTS</b>											
20011000	Cucumbers including gherkins, preserved in vinegar		12.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20012000	Onions, pres. in vinegar		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20019010	Containers of capers > 3.4 kg		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20019020	Capers, <= 3.4 kg.		8.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20019025	Artichokes, pres. in vinegar		12.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20019030	Beans, pres. in vinegar		0.0%*		MT	0	0	714	445	0	0
20019035	Pimientos, pres. in vinegar		9.5%		MT	0	0	459	269	0	26
20019040	Other veg., pres. in vinegar		12.0%		MT	37,966	24,518	36,435	28,998	2,942	3,480
20019042	Chestnuts, pres. in vinegar		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20019045	Mangoes, pres. in vinegar		0.0%*			19	16	0	10	0	0
20019050	Walnuts, pres. in vinegar		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20019060	Other fruit, nuts, plants pres. in vinegar		17.5%		MT	31	34	111	104	6	18
20021000	Tomatoes, whl or in pieces		14.7%		MT	19	0	0	0	1	0
20029000	Other tomato prod., pres. not		13.6%		MT	20,941	16,837	24,825	20,237	2,290	2,752
20031000	Pres. mushrooms, straw mush.	\$0.0710/kg.	10.0%	12.7%	12.5%	125	327	79	221	33	22
20032000	Truffles, pres. not by vinegar		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>FROZEN PRESERVED VEGETABLES</b>											
20041000	Frozen yellow potatoes		10.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20041080	Other frozen potatoes		10.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20049010	Antipasto, frozen		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20049080	Frozen pres. beans, not vin.		0.0%*		MT	26	18	3	3	0	0
20049090	Other veget., pres. not by vinegar, frozen		17.5%		MT	1,008	978	295	280	171	49
<b>OTHER PRESERVED VEGETABLES</b>											
20051000	Homogenized veg., preserved not by vinegar		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20052000	Potato chips, granules, other		10.0%		MT	0	0	1,694	4,846	0	485
20053000	Sauerkraut		7.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20054000	Peas (pisum sativum), pres. not by vinegar		0.0%		MT	0	0	441	109	0	0
20055120	Black-eye cowpeas can/dried	\$0.0330/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20055140	Other beans, pres. not by vin., shelled		0.0%*		MT	73	76	5	58	0	0
20055900	Other beans, pres. not by vin., not shelled		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20056000	Asparagus, pres. not by vinegar		17.5%		MT	51	151	150	515	26	90
<b>PRESERVED OLIVES</b>											
20057011	Green, ripe, unpitted olives container < 13kg, <= 730 mt/yr	\$0.0540/kg.								0	0
20057013	in container more/less 8kg 1st 4,400 tons/yr, in brine	\$0.0370/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057015	green, unpitted, containers > 8 kg for repacking	\$0.0740/kg.		11.1%	MT	0	2	0	0	0	0
20057021	Pitted or stuffed olives container >= 13 kg.	\$0.0540/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057022	Pitted or stuffed olives < 1kg drained, <= 2,700MT/yr place packed	\$0.1080/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057025	Other pitted or stuffed olives place packed (above quota)	\$0.1080/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057050	Other pitted or stuffed olives	\$0.1160/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057060	Nongreen, nonpitted olives in brine	\$0.1190/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057070	Other olives not canned but in airtight containers	\$0.1160/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057075	Other than canned other	\$0.0500/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057081	Green olives otherwise pres. < 13kg drained < 5550 MT/yr	\$0.0550/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20057083	Olives other than 20057081	\$0.1100/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.



**U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM MEXICO AND U.S. TARIFFS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1989 AND 1990  
(QUANTITIES AS SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)**

U.S. TARIFF NO.	U.S. TARIFF LINE PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	TARIFF: SPECIFIC	AD VALOREM	AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT	UOM	1989 QUAN	1989 VALUE	1990 QUAN	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES	1990 DUTIES
				89 90							
<b>PRESERVED VEGETABLES</b>											
20058000	Canned sweet corn		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20059010	Canned carrots, airtight cont.		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20059020	Pres. onions		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20059040	Pres water chestn sliced/whl.		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20059050	Pimientos containers < 227g, pres. not by vinegar		9.5%		MT	813	346	610	401	33	38
20059055	Other capsicum, pimenta pres. not by vinegar		17.5%		MT	1,913	1,647	0	0	200	0
20059060	Bamboo, airtight containers		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20059080	Artichokes, pres. not by vin.		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20059085	Chickpeas, pres. not by vinegar		0.0%*		MT	68	38	5	0	0	0
20059090	Other mixtures of vegetables, preserved not by vinegar		17.5%		MT	1,853	1,502	2,749	2,441	263	427
<b>FRUIT &amp; NUTS PRESERVED BY SUGAR</b>											
20060020	Cherries, preserved by sugar	\$0.1540/kg.	+10.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20060030	Ginger root, pres. by sugar		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20060040	Pineapples, pres. by sugar		3.4%		MT	5	1	0	0	0	0
20060050	Mixtures of fruit, pres. sugar		20.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20060060	Citrus, fruit peel pres sugar	\$0.0750/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20060070	Other fruit, nuts pres. sugar		0.0%*		MT	0	23	34	31	0	0
20060090	Other plant pres. by sugar		0.0%*		MT	1	7	1	0	0	0
<b>JAMS, JELLIES, ETC.</b>											
20071000	Homogenized preparations jams		15.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079110	Citrus pastes & purees		17.5%		MT	20	16	0	0	0	0
20079140	Orange marmalade		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079190	Other citrus jam & jelly		0.0%*		MT	1	2	0	0	0	0
20079905	Lingonberry, raspberry jam		7.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079910	Strawberry jam		4.9%		MT	10	12	1	1	1	0
20079915	Current & other berry jam		3.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079920	Apricot jam		35.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079925	Cherry jam	\$0.1540/kg.	+10.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079930	Guava jam		0.0%		MT	0	0	5	6	0	0
20079935	Peach jam		20.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079940	Pineapple jam		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079945	Other jams		0.0%*		MT	39	20	8	11	0	0
20079948	Apple guinco & pear paste/puree		0.0%*		MT	40	13	87	31	0	0
20079950	Guava & mango paste/puree		0.0%*		MT	1,072	822	693	657	0	0
20079955	Papaya paste/puree		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079960	Strawberry paste/puree		15.0%		MT	640	327	708	493	49	74
20079965	Other paste/puree		12.5%		MT	430	236	130	88	30	11
20079970	Current & berry fruit jelly		3.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20079975	Other fruit jelly		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PRESERVED NUTS</b>											
20081910	Brazil nuts & cashews, pres.		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20081915	Coconuts, preserved		0.0%*		MT	3	3	0	0	0	0
20081920	Filberts, preserved	\$0.1760/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20081925	Pecans, preserved		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20081930	Pignolia & pistachios, pres.		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20081940	Almonds, preserved	\$0.4080/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20081950	Watermelon seeds, preserved		10.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20081985	Mixtures of fruit, nuts, pres.		28.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20081990	Other fruit, nuts, preserved		0.0%*		MT	35	87	358	898	0	0
<b>PRESERVED FRUIT</b>											
20082000	Preserved pineapples	\$0.0055/kg.		0.8%	0.8%	1,038	689	690	479	6	4
20083010	Preserved peels of orange, mandarins, clementines, wilkings		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083020	Lemon peel	\$0.0660/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20083030	Other peels	\$0.0176/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20083035	Orange pulp		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083037	Other citrus pulp		15.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083040	Preserved oranges	\$0.0220/kg.		2.5%	2.2%	2,052	1,842	1,470	1,468	45	32
20083052	Preserved mandarins in airt containers, <= 40,000 mt/yr		0.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083054	Other preserved mandarins		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083055	Other preserved orange-like	\$0.0220/kg.			2.2%	0	0	2	0	0	0
20083060	Preserved lemons		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083065	Preserved limes		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083070	Preserved grapefruit	\$0.0130/kg.		1.7%	1.4%	3,963	2,974	2,402	1,201	52	31
20083080	Preserved kumquats	\$0.0055/kg.				0	0	0	0	0	0
20083085	Preserved citron		17.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20083095	Other preserved citrus inc. bergamots		0.0%*		MT	0	0	1	4	0	0
20084000	Preserved pears		18.0%		MT	1	2	0	0	0	0
20085020	Apricot pulp		12.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20085040	Other preserved apricots		35.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20086000	Preserved cherries	\$0.1540/kg.	+10.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20087000	Preserved peaches		20.0%		MT	586	107	1,371	249	21	50
20088000	Preserved strawberries		14.0%		MT	20	12	0	0	2	0
20089100	Preserved palm hearts		0.0%*		MT	0	4	0	0	0	0
20089210	Mixture in airtight contain. w/out apricot, citrus, peaches or pears		7.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089290	Other mixtures including peaches pears citrus, in airtight container		17.5%			12,287	7,514	10,555	7,830	1,315	1,370
20089905	Preserved apples	\$0.0110/kg.		6.6%	5.5%	24	0	20	4	0	0
20089910	Preserved avocados	\$0.1320/kg.		8.9%	8.7%	819	1,210	2,692	4,103	108	355
20089913	Preserved banana pulp		0.0%*		MT	179	92	0	0	0	0
20089915	Preserved banana (other)		0.0%*		MT	276	213	1,683	979	0	0
20089918	Preserved blueberries		3.5%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089920	Other preserved berries		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089923	Preserved cashew apples, etc.		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089925	Preserved dates		35.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089928	Preserved figs		0.0%*			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089929	Preserved grapes		7.0%			0	0	0	0	0	0
20089930	Preserved guavas		0.0%*		MT	140	107	67	41	0	0
20089935	Preserved lychees, longans		0.0%*		MT	5	3	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM MEXICO AND U.S. TARIFFS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1989 AND 1990  
(QUANTITIES AS SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)

U.S. TARIFF NO.	U.S. TARIFF LINE PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	TARIFF: SPECIFIC	AD VALOREM	AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT	UNIT	1989 QUAN	1989 VALUE	1990 QUAN	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES	1990 DUTIES
				89 90							
<b>PRESERVED FRUIT, CONTINUED</b>											
20089940	Preserved mangoes	0.0%*			MT	694	833	950	1,571	0	0
20089942	Preserved nectarines	20.0%				0	0	0	0	0	0
20089945	Papaya pulp	17.5%				0	0	0	0	0	0
20089950	Other preserved papaya	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
20089960	Preserved plums	17.5%			MT	0	0	14	25	0	4
20089963	Preserved sweet ginger	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
20089965	Preserved yucca	0.0%*			MT	211	139	499	284	0	0
20089980	Other preserved pulp	15.0%			MT	16	12	0	0	2	0
20089990	Other inc. bean cake, bean stick, & miso	0.0%*			MT	2,129	1,107	1,864	1,360	0	0
<b>CITRUS JUICES</b>											
20091100	Frozen orange juice	\$0.0925/l.	27.9%	21.8%	KL	136,829	45,345	169,659	65,971	12,657	15,693
20091920	Nonconc. o.j., not made of concn. of 1.5 or more	\$0.0530/l.	14.5%	18.4%	KL	28,371	10,360	53,090	15,333	1,504	2,814
20091940	Other orange juice	\$0.0925/l.	29.9%	21.4%	KL	5,780	1,789	16,814	7,273	535	1,555
20092020	Grapefruit juice nonconcentrated, nor made of concentrate of 1.5 or more	\$0.0530/l.	11.2%	12.6%	KL	36	17	38	16	2	2
20092040	Other grapefruit juice	\$0.0925/l.	38.0%	40.9%	KL	2,505	609	3,675	831	232	340
20093010	Lime juice, not for beverages	\$0.0276/kg.	1.2%	1.2%	MT	200	472	300	682	6	8
20093020	Lime juice, for beverages	\$0.0260/l.	12.2%	12.4%	KL	1,641	349	3,225	675	43	84
20093040	Other citrus juice nonconcent.	\$0.0530/l.	27.9%	25.8%	KL	610	116	1,243	255	32	66
20093060	Other juice concentrated inc. lemon juice	\$0.0925/l.	39.5%	31.9%	KL	1,823	427	372	108	169	34
<b>OTHER FRUIT &amp; VEGETABLE JUICES</b>											
20094020	Pineapple juice; deg. of con. no greater than 3.5 degrees	\$0.0530/l.	6.9%	6.7%	KL	190	145	19	15	10	1
20094040	Pineapple juice frozen/other	\$0.0130/l.	5.5%	3.6%	KL	1,217	387	12,105	4,426	16	157
20095000	Tomato juice	0.0%*			KL	4	3	0	0	0	0
20095000	Grape juice, inc. grape must	\$0.0660/l.	8.5%	15.4%	KL	612	477	1,321	565	40	57
20097000	Apple juice	0.0%*			KL	11,210	1,911	24,139	4,158	0	0
20098020	Pear juice	0.0%*			KL	53	46	20	17	0	0
20098040	Prune juice	\$0.0100/l.	1.2%		KL	285	243	0	0	3	0
20098060	Other fruit juice	0.0%*			KL	410	338	294	238	0	0
20098080	Vegetable juice	0.0%*			KL	1	5	0	0	0	0
20099020	Mixtures of vegetable juices	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
20099040	Other mixed juices	\$0.0925/l.	8.5%	15.4%	KL	45	49	55	33	4	5
<b>OTHER PROCESSED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>											
21021000	Active yeasts	0.0%*			MT	3,743	1,959	4,169	6,650	0	0
21022020	Yeasts except dried brewers'	0.0%*			MT	439	579	62	148	0	0
21022040	Dried crude brewers' yeast	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21022060	Other yeast	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21023000	Prepared baking powder	0.0%*			MT	745	462	375	560	0	0
21031000	Soy sauce	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21032020	Tomato ketchup	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21032040	Other tomato sauces	13.6%			MT	8	2	1,434	715	0	107
21033020	Mustard flour & meal	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21033040	Prepared mustard	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21039020	Fish sauces	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
21039040	Nonalcoholic yeast prep	0.0%*			MT	5	11	53	110	0	0
21039060	Other sauces inc. mayo	0.0%*			MT	1,307	8,390	5,210	6,738	0	0
21041000	Dried or seafood soup	0.0%*			MT	1,605	5,396	1,447	4,938	0	0
21042000	Homogenized composite food prep.	0.0%*			MT	21	61	74	220	0	0
<b>BEER &amp; WINE</b>											
22030000	Beer made of malt	\$0.0160/l.	2.2%	2.0%	KL	198,941	144,423	187,536	152,828	3,183	3,001
22041000	Sparkling wine	\$0.3090/l.	10.6%	15.5%	KL	13	38	2	4	4	1
22042120	Effervescent wine < 2 liter <14% alcohol	\$0.3090/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22042140	Other wine, < 2 liter container <14% alcohol	\$0.0990/l.	6.1%	8.8%	KL	65	105	50	56	5	5
22042160	Marsala wine, over 14% alcohol < 2 liter container	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22042180	Other wine, over 14% alcohol < 2 liter container	\$0.2640/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22042920	Wine <14% alcohol, 2-4 liter	\$0.0990/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22042940	Wine >14% alcohol, 2-4 liter	\$0.2640/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22042960	Wine <14% alcohol, >4 liter	\$0.1650/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22042980	Wine >14% alcohol, >4 liter	\$0.2640/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22043000	Other grape must	\$0.0690/l.+49c/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22051030	Vermouth, 2 liter or less cont.	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22051060	Other flav. wine, <= 2 liter	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22059020	Vermouth 2-4 litre	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22059040	Vermouth > 4 litre	\$0.0850/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22059060	Other flav. wine, > 2 liter	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22060015	Cider	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22060030	Prune wine	\$0.0690/l.+49c/l.				0	0	0	0	0	0
22060045	Rice wine/sake	0.0%*				0	0	0	0	0	0
22060060	Other effervescent wine	\$0.3090/l.		15.0%	KL	0	0	16	33	0	5
22060090	Other fermented beverages	0.0%*			KL	82	171	130	177	0	0
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>						1,226,262		1,579,844		106,646	
<b>GRAND TOTAL AVERAGES</b>						6.1%		1.7%		1.5%	
Total ad valorem duty items						304		286,141		327,973	
Total specific duty items						151		805,823		1,098,044	
Total GSP duty-free items						245		76,963		93,865	
Total MFN duty-free items						264		57,679		60,311	

Sources: Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, 1990, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Units of measure used include: M (million); KG (kilogram); L (liter); MT (metric ton); CBM (cubic meter); and KL (kiloliter).

Note: \* indicates GSP duty-free status for Mexican imports. The horticultural products listed here are not the same as the products listed in the trade tables shown on pages 3 and 4.

September 3, 1991



**TABLE 2: U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO MEXICO AND  
MEXICAN TARIFFS FOR HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
1989 AND 1990 (VALUE IN \$1,000)**

TARIFF LINE	MEXICAN TARIFF DESCRIPTION	TARIFF	UOM	89 QUAN	89 VALUE	90 QUAN	90 VALUE	89 DUTIES	90 DUTIES
<b>LIVE PLANTS</b>									
06011001	Gladiolus bulbs, dormant	0%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06011099	Other bulbs, dormant	0%							
06012001	Gladiolus bulbs, in growth	10%	M	36	32	21	33	3	0
06012002	Chicory roots, in growth	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06012099	Other bulbs, in growth	10%							
06021001	Unrooted cuttings and slips	10%	M	30	237	3	21	23	2
06022001	Fruit or shrub trees	10%	M	195	517	35	100	59	0
06022002	Cuttings for grafting not exceeding 80 cm.	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06022003	Vine plants	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06022099	Other trees, shrubs or bushes	10%							
06023001	Rhododendrons, azaleas	10%		35	1,159	31	804	116	10
06024001	Rose bushes, grafted	0%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06024099	Rose bushes, not grafted	10%		134	863	105	451	116	0
06029101	Mushroom spawn	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06029901	Forest trees, shrubs and bushes	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06029902	Cuttings for grafting not over 80 cm.	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06029903	Plants with main roots	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06029904	Slips	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06029905	Slips with main roots	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06029999	Other live plants	10%			863		855	116	86
<b>CUT FLOWERS AND BUDS</b>									
06031001	Fresh flowers	20%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06031099	Fresh buds	20%							
06039099	Other cut flowers and buds	20%		57,869	175	0	7	35	1
		20%		0	381	0	899	76	180
<b>FOLIAGE</b>									
06041001	Mosses, peatmoss	0%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06041099	Other mosses and lichens	20%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06049101	Foliage and leaves	20%		0	0	0	0	0	0
06049199	Other fresh plant parts	20%							
06049901	Christmas trees	20%		0	427	0	695	85	139
06049999	Other plant parts, not fresh	20%							
		20%		0	358	0	1,029	72	206
<b>FRESH VEGETABLES</b>									
07011001	Potatoes fresh or chilled for planting	10%	MT	1,973	424	1,828	352	42	35
07019099	Other potatoes	10%	MT	4,910	1,872	5,135	1,008	187	101
07020001	Tomatoes fresh or chilled	10%	MT	859	440	4,848	2,138	44	214
07031001	Onions	10%	MT	1,461	739	4,364	2,018	74	202
07031099	Shallots	10%	MT						
07032099	Other garlic	10%	MT	3,878	947	20,174	5,309	95	531
07039001	Leeks & other alliaceous veg	10%	MT	915	860	1,114	1,607	86	161
07041001	C-flower & headed broccoli	10%	MT	0	0	21	19	0	2
07042001	Brussels sprouts	10%	MT	77	53	113	110	5	11
07049001	Sprouted edible brassicas	10%	MT	19	11	0	0	1	0
07049099	Other edible brassicas	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07051101	Head lettuce	10%	MT	2,363	689	9,190	2,752	69	275
07051999	Other head lettuce	10%	MT	999	288	2,090	641	29	64
07052101	Witlof chicory	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07052999	Other chicory	10%	MT	17	5	39	18	1	2
07061001	Carrots and turnips	10%	MT	484	154	221	114	25	11
07069099	Radishes & other edible roots	10%	MT	20	19	30	29	2	3
07070001	Cucumbers inc gherkins	10%	MT	25	9	26	9	1	1
07081001	Peas (pisum sativum)	10%	MT	305	241	395	347	24	35
07082001	Beans (vigna spp., phaseolus)	10%	MT	60	51	911	753	5	75
07089099	Other legumes	10%	MT	301	252	165	85	25	9
07091001	Globe artichokes	10%	MT	21	19	513	352	2	35
07092001	Asparagus	10%	MT	28	62	13	31	6	3
07093001	Eggplant	10%	MT	6	5	12	10	1	1
07094001	Celery other than celeriac	10%	MT	1,201	416	1,009	334	42	33
07095101	Mushrooms	10%	MT	17	39	36	111	4	11
07095201	Truffles	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
07096001	Fruit gen capsicum, pimenta	10%	MT	151	183	180	138	18	44
07097001	Spinach (New Zealand, Orache)	10%		0	0	0	0	0	0
07099099	Other fresh vegetables	10%		718	163	1,116	126	16	13
<b>FROZEN VEGETABLES</b>									
07101001	Frozen potatoes	0%	MT	140	80	349	242	12	36
07102101	Frozen peas (pisum sativum)	15%	MT	146	126	177	143	19	21
07102201	Frozen beans	15%	MT	67	68	391	295	10	44
07102999	Other frozen legumes	15%	MT	92	99	28	25	15	4
07103001	Frozen spinach	15%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07104001	Frozen sweet corn	15%	MT	2,157	649	1,189	118	97	123
07108001	Frozen onions	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07108099	Other frozen vegetables	15%	MT	399	217	246	208	43	31
07109001	Mixtures of vegetables	15%	MT	121	106	191	212	16	32

See notes at end of table.

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO MEXICO AND  
MEXICAN TARIFFS FOR HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
1989 AND 1990 (VALUE IN \$1,000)

TARIFF LINE	MEXICAN TARIFF LINE DESCRIPTION	TARIFF	UOM	89 QUAN	89 VALUE	90 QUAN	90 VALUE	89 DUTIES	90 DUTIES
<u>PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED VEGETABLES</u>									
07111001	Provisionally pres. onions	15%	MT	33	29	47	19	4	3
07112001	Provisionally pres. olives	15%	MT	10	11	4	6	2	1
07113001	Provisionally pres. capers	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07114001	Prov. pres. cucumbers	15%	MT	2	3	0	0	0	0
07119099	Other prov. pres. vegetables	15%	MT	356	514	181	221	77	33
<u>DRIED VEGETABLES</u>									
07121001	Dehydrated potatoes	20%	MT	5	11	18	9	2	2
07122001	Dried onions	20%	MT	207	243	283	482	49	96
07123001	Dried mushrooms, truffles	20%	MT	1	4	0	0	1	0
07129099	Other dried vegetables	20%	MT	391	633	847	1,163	127	233
07131001	Dried peas	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07132001	Dried chickpeas, garbanzos	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07133101	Dried beans: vigna mungo hepper	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07133201	Dried small red beans	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07133302	Dried kidney beans	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07133999	Other dried beans	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07134001	Dried lentils	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07135001	Dried borad beans(vivia faba major) & horse beans(vicia faba var. equina & minor)	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
07139099	Other dried legumes	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>STARCHY VEGETABLES</u>									
07141001	Cassava (manioc)	10%	MT	0	0	3	11	0	1
07142001	Sweet potatoes	10%	MT	59	30	31	29	3	3
07149099	Other starchy tubers	10%	MT	292	168	141	75	17	0
<u>NUTS</u>									
08011001	Coconuts	20%	MT	75	282	121	427	56	85
08012001	Brazil nuts	20%	MT	0	0	12	17	0	3
08013001	Shelled cashew nuts	20%	MT	333	619	21	90	124	18
08013099	Cashew nuts, not shelled	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08021101	Almonds, in shell	15%	MT	727	1,748	209	397	262	60
08021201	Almonds, shelled	20%	MT	831	1,190	1,947	2,764	238	553
08022101	Hazelnuts, filberts in shell	15%	MT	18	33	65	120	5	18
08022201	Hazelnuts, filberts shelled	20%	MT	127	187	121	148	37	30
08023100	Walnuts, in shell	20%	MT	77	132	50	85	26	17
08023201	Walnuts, shelled	20%	MT	142	209	49	49	42	10
08024001	Chestnuts	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08025001	Pistachios, fresh	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08025002	Pistachios, dried/salted	20%	MT	314	1,122	156	523	224	105
08029001	Pine-seeds, shelled	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08029099	Other nuts	20%	MT	1,405	2,171	2,180	4,063	434	813
<u>FRUIT</u>									
08030001	Bananas & plantains fresh/dr	20%		0	0	0	0	0	0
08041001	Dates fresh	20%							
08041002	Dates dried	20%							
08042001	Figs fresh	20%	MT	21	28	39	67	6	13
08042002	Figs dried	20%							
08043001	Pineapples	20%	MT	90	32	79	35	6	7
08044001	Avocados	20%	MT	54	54	17	20	11	4
08045001	Guavas, mangos, mangosteens	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08045001	Guavas, mangos, mangosteens	20%	MT	1	2	0	0	0	0
<u>CITRUS</u>									
08051001	Oranges	20%	MT	1,401	940	1,545	1,018	188	204
08052001	Mandarins, tangerines satsumas, clementines wilkins and similar	20%	MT	32	10	39	35	2	7
08053001	Lemons and limes	20%	MT	1,875	580	1,455	373	116	75
08054001	Grapefruit	20%	MT	298	131	157	62	26	12
08059099	Other citrus	20%	MT	22	3	0	0	1	0
<u>FRESH AND DRIED GRAPES</u>									
08061001	Grapes	20%	MT	1,553	1,140	2,245	1,593	228	319
08062001	Raisins	20%	MT	313	635	1,464	3,438	127	688
<u>MELONS</u>									
08071001	Melons and watermelons	20%	MT	634	181	958	203	36	41
08072001	Papayas	20%	MT	16	13	0	7	0	1
<u>OTHER FRESH FRUIT</u>									
08081001	Apple 4/1-9/30 & 10/1-5/31	20%							
08081099	Apple any other time	20%							
08082001	Pears	20%	MT	9,218	4,755	12,027	6,852	951	1,370
08082002	Quinces	20%							
08091001	Apricots	20%	MT	20,784	8,902	26,797	12,595	1,780	2,519
08092001	Cherries	20%	MT	1,220	940	1,251	855	188	171
08093001	Peaches and nectarines entry in July, Aug, Sept, Oct	20%	MT	100	125	151	124	25	25
08093099	Peaches & nectarines entered other time	20%							
08094001	Plums, prune plums, & slones	20%	MT	9,677	4,791	8,044	4,167	958	833
08101001	Strawberries	20%	MT	2,905	1,766	3,594	2,113	353	423
08102001	Raspberries, blackberries mulberries, loganberries	20%	MT	298	347	211	192	69	38
08103001	Blk, wht, red currants and gooseberries	20%	MT	42	20	11	6	4	1
08104001	Cranberries, blueberries & other genus vaccinium fruits	20%	MT	13	7	0	3	1	1
08109001	Kiwifruit	20%	MT	111	112	360	358	22	72
08109099	Other fresh fruit	20%	MT	279	209	148	92	42	18

See notes at end of table.



U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO MEXICO AND  
MEXICAN TARIFFS FOR HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
1989 AND 1990 (VALUE IN \$1,000)

TARIFF LINE	MEXICAN TARIFF LINE DESCRIPTION	TARIFF	UOM	89 QUAN	89 VALUE	90 QUAN	90 VALUE	89 DUTIES	90 DUTIES
<u>FROZEN FRUIT</u>									
08111001	Frozen strawberries	20%	MT	194	105	0	0	21	0
08112001	Frozen raspberries, black currants, loganberries, goose- berries o/t kiwi	20%	MT	6	7	0	13	1	3
08119099	Other frozen fruit	20%	MT	137	181	174	180	36	36
<u>PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED FRUIT</u>									
08121001	Provisionally pres cherries	20%	MT	29	39	46	77	8	15
08122001	Prov. pres. strawberries	20%	MT	57	59	167	179	12	36
08129099	Other prov. pres. fruit	20%	MT	7	16	20	43	3	0
<u>DRIED FRUIT</u>									
08131001	Dried apricots	20%	MT	111	237	262	298	47	60
08131099	Other dried apricots	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08132001	Prunes	20%	MT	1,588	2,161	2,506	3,054	432	611
08132002	Dried quinces	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08133001	Dried apples	20%	MT	79	101	131	202	20	40
08134001	Dried pears	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08134002	Dried cherries	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08134003	Dried peaches	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
08134099	Other dried fruit	20%	MT	359	723	355	802	145	160
08135001	Mixtures nuts/dried fruits	20%	MT	46	36	698	633	7	127
08140001	Peel of citrus or melon fresh, dried or prov. pres.	15%	MT	29	16	180	103	0	15
<u>PRESERVED VEGETABLES &amp; UTS</u>									
20011001	Pres. cucumbers inc. gherkins	20%	MT	99	23	78	22	5	4
20012001	Preserved onions	20%	MT	0	0	20	42	0	0
20019099	Other preserved vegetables	20%	MT	358	604	54	87	121	17
20021001	Pres. tomatoes, whl or pcs	20%	MT	287	154	148	0	31	18
20029099	Other pres. tomatoes	20%	MT	679	477	591	501	95	100
20031001	Preserved mushrooms	20%	MT	43	109	516	923	22	185
20032001	Preserved truffles	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	1	0
<u>FROZEN PRESERVED VEGETABLES</u>									
20041001	Frozen preserved potatoes	20%	MT	855	577	2,150	1,583	115	317
20049099	Other frozen vegetables	20%	MT	613	456	706	603	91	121
<u>OTHER PRESERVED VEGETABLES</u>									
20051001	Preserved mixed vegetables	20%	MT	207	194	49	91	39	18
20052001	Preserved potatoes	20%	MT	512	1,133	5,102	3,346	227	669
20053001	Sauerkraut	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
20054001	Pres. peas (pisum sativum)	20%	MT	127	373	520	491	75	98
20055101	Preserved beans, shelled	20%	MT	189	142	2,400	1,721	28	344
20055999	Other preserved beans	20%	MT	163	140	211	196	28	39
20056001	Preserved asparagus	20%	MT	205	238	18	21	48	4
20057001	Preserved olives	20%	MT	144	193	25	32	39	6
20058001	Canned sweet corn	20%	MT	2,539	1,776	3,048	2,224	355	445
20059099	Other vegetables & mixtures	20%	MT	1,478	1,436	3,137	3,125	287	625
<u>FRUIT &amp; UT PRESERVES</u>									
20060001	Fruits, nuts, peels and other preserved by sugar	20%	MT	223	271	77	117	54	23
20071001	Homogenized preparations (fruit preserves)	20%	MT	96	84	151	114	17	23
20079101	Preserves of citrus fruit	20%	MT	113	118	734	757	24	151
20079901	Diabetic jam and marmalade	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
20079902	Diabetic fruit jelly	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
20079903	Diabetic fruit puree & paste	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
20079904	Marmalade not falling under subdivision 20079901	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
20079999	Other jams	20%	MT	1,178	1,232	724	736	246	147
20081999	Other preserved nuts	20%	MT	312	870	392	1,287	174	257
20082001	Preserved pineapple	20%	MT	317	277	154	132	55	26
20083001	Preserved citrus fruit	20%	MT	220	170	34	20	26	2
20084001	Preserved pears	20%	MT	228	174	358	310	35	62
20085001	Preserved apricots	20%	MT	128	124	61	59	25	12
20086001	Preserved cherries	20%	MT	59	120	171	276	24	55
20087001	Preserved peaches	20%	MT	1,218	1,027	1,095	808	205	162
20088001	Preserved strawberries	20%	MT	2	3	0	0	1	0
20089101	Preserved palm hearts	20%	MT	2	4	0	0	1	0
20089201	Preserved fruit mixtures	20%	MT	839	819	717	695	164	139
20089999	Other preserved fruit	20%	MT	930	813	1,241	1,080	163	216
<u>CITRUS JUICES</u>									
20091101	Frozen orange juice	20%	KL	68	30	1,804	872	6	174
20091999	Other orange juice	20%	KL	164	99	0	0	20	0
20092001	Frozen grapefruit juice	20%	KL	92	60	75	54	12	11
20093001	Juice of other single citrus	20%	KL	110	53	205	107	11	21

See notes at end of table.

U.S. ~~EXPORTS~~ OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO MEXICO AND  
MEXICAN TARIFFS FOR HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
1989 AND 1990 (VALUE IN \$1,000)

TARIFF LINE	MEXICAN TARIFF LINE DESCRIPTION	TARIFF	UNIT	89 QUAN	89 VALUE	90 QUAN	90 VALUE	89 DUTIES	90 DUTIES
<b>OTHER FRUIT &amp; VEGETABLE JUICES</b>									
20094001	Pineapple juice	20%	KL	203	130	368	179	26	36
20095001	Tomato juice	20%	KL	442	163	455	220	33	44
20096001	Grape juice	20%	KL	460	218	200	149	44	30
20097001	Apple juice	20%	KL	503	328	358	233	66	47
20098001	Other single fruit/veg juice	20%	KL	896	512	1,638	716	102	143
20099001	Mixtures of juices	20%	KL	1,216	455	3,264	915	91	143
<b>OTHER PROCESSED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>									
21021001	Compressed & fresh yeast	15%	MT	112	801	328	606	110	91
21021002	Fresh torula yeast	10%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
21021099	Other fresh yeast	15%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
21022001	Inactive torula yeast	10%	MT	71	250	95	262	25	26
21022099	Other inactive yeast	15%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
21023001	Prepared baking powders	15%	MT	44	106	54	148	16	22
21031001	Soy sauce	20%	MT	216	337	339	569	67	114
21032001	Tomato ketchup & sauce	20%	MT	3,335	2,259	3,084	1,963	452	393
21033001	Mustard flour	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
21033002	Prepared mustard	20%	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
21039099	Other sauces	20%	MT	1,412	1,281	1,471	3,054	456	611
21041001	Soups and broths	10%	MT	4,670	3,334	5,404	1,545	633	855
21042001	Homogenized composite food	10%	MT	52	115	159	370	12	37
21069099	Other food preparations	15%	MT	5,143	5,322	7,339	14,280	798	2,142
<b>BEER AND WINE</b>									
22030001	Beer made from malt	20%	KL	13,159	6,785	16,732	1,742	15	18
22041001	Sparkling wine	20%	KL	57	74	88	88	0	0
22042101	Fresh grape wine "generous" up to 14 degrees Gay Lussac @ 15 degrees C in earthen, pottery, or glassware	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22042102	Red, wht, rose wine up to 14 de grees Gay Lussac @ 15 deg C in earth, pottery, glassware	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22042103	Fresh grape wine "fine wine"	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22042104	Champagne & like wine	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22042199	Other wine less than 2 liters	20%	KL	1,155	1,156	424	483	231	7
22042999	Wine greater than 2 liters	20%	KL	206	197	1,239	1,320	40	254
22043001	Other grape must	20%	KL	53	24	0	0	5	0
22051001	Vermouth, < 2 liters	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22051099	Other flavored wines, <2 liter	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22059001	Vermouth, more than 2 liters	20%	KL	45	34	36	27	7	5
22059099	Other flavored wines, >2 liter	20%	KL	0	0	0	0	0	0
22060001	Other fermented beverages	20%	KL	191	83	1,094	463	17	93
<b>TOTALS</b>		<b>16.3%</b>			<b>96,048</b>		<b>142,863</b>	<b>15,437</b>	<b>22,741</b>
								<b>16.1%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>

Sources: Agricultural Affairs Office, Mexico City, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Units of measure used include: M (million); MT (metric ton); and KL (kiloliter).

The horticultural products listed here are not the same listing as the products listed in the trade tables shown on pages 3 and 4. For these horticultural products, nearly all U.S. export items match exactly with the corresponding Mexican tariff item. In all cases, direct comparisons can be made at the 6 digit level of detail. In cases where there is not an exact match, the row with the Mexican tariff item will have blank spaces for quantities and values, and the U.S. export item quantities and values will be shown on the following line. Duties collected are calculated on the Mexican tariff line item that most likely comprises the majority of that product's exports.

All horticultural imports into Mexico are exempt from import licensing except for imports of the following items: potatoes not for seed, dry beans except for planting, and grapes.



TABLE 3  
UNITED STATES AND MEXICO: BILATERAL IMPORTS OF CERTAIN HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
AND TARIFFS, 1989 ■ 1990 (QUANTITY AS SHOWN, VALUE IN \$1,000)

PRODUCT GROUP AND IMPORTING COUNTRY	AD VALOREM TARIFF	1989 AVE	1990 AVE	1989 QUANTITY	1989 VALUE	1990 QUANTITY	1990 VALUE	1989 DUTIES COLLECTED	1990 DUTIES COLLECTED	1989 AVERAGE DUTY	1990 AVERAGE DUTY
LIVE PLANTS											
Mexico	7.4%				3,731		2,364	373	168	10.0%	7.1%
United States	0.0%				1,091		1,607	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
CUT FLOWERS AND BUDS											
Mexico	20.0%				556		906	111	181	20.0%	20.0%
United States	1.6%				9,979		13,439	575	829	5.8%	6.2%
FOLIAGE											
Mexico	17.5%				785		1,724	157	345	20.0%	20.0%
United States					3,187		3,299	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
FRESH VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	10.0%			21,570	8,477	56,250	19,584	848	1,959	10.0%	10.0%
United States	7.3%	12.3%	8.2%	1,137,656	586,453	1,063,462	803,772	48,302	45,539	8.2%	5.7%
FROZEN VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	13.9%			3,122	1,415	2,571	1,943	212	291	15.0%	15.0%
United States	8.6%	9.3%	8.3%	140,554	89,560	136,853	94,809	15,494	16,479	17.3%	17.4%
PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	14.0%			401	557	232	246	83	37	15.0%	15.0%
United States	5.7%	6.8%	18.8%	5,389	2,558	5,958	2,278	270	417	10.6%	18.3%
DRIED VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	13.1%			604	891	1,148	1,654	179	331	20.0%	20.0%
United States	8.6%			2,835	4,501	5,013	10,006	581	1,938	12.9%	19.4%
STARCHY VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	10.0%			351	198	175	115	20	12	10.0%	10.0%
United States	7.1%			0	0	7	8	0	2	0.0%	21.9%
NUTS (MT)											
Mexico	19.3%			4,049	7,693	4,931	8,683	1,448	1,712	18.8%	19.7%
United States		7.0%	5.2%	7,531	9,845	19,449	42,347	433	1,449	4.4%	3.4%
FRUIT (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			44,813	22,090	52,735	27,479	4,416	5,495	20.0%	20.0%
United States	3.6%	3.9%	4.2%	168,129	71,728	232,673	101,379	4,034	4,634	5.6%	4.6%
CITRUS (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			3,628	1,664	3,196	1,488	333	298	20.0%	20.0%
United States		9.1%	8.1%	48,537	8,149	65,729	13,247	1,068	1,446	13.1%	10.9%
FRESH AND DRIED GRAPES (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			1,866	1,775	3,709	5,031	355	1,007	20.0%	20.0%
United States		1.4%	1.9%	37,102	36,418	67,189	21,277	117	89	0.3%	0.4%
MELONS (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			650	194	967	210	39	42	20.0%	20.0%
United States	14.1%			366,053	93,250	302,465	87,805	7,797	9,739	8.4%	11.1%
FROZEN FRUIT (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			337	293	180	193	58	39	20.0%	20.0%
United States	6.9%	0.7%	0.9%	19,309	13,205	19,874	24,703	1,756	3,369	13.3%	13.6%
PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED FRUIT (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			93	114	233	299	23	60	20.0%	20.0%
United States	17.5%	4.8%	4.2%	7,012	3,699	7,962	4,180	86	101	2.3%	2.4%
DRIED FRUIT (MT)											
Mexico	19.5%			2,212	3,274	4,132	5,092	653	1,013	19.9%	19.9%
United States	2.7%	7.1%	3.4%	159	120	113	56	2	2	1.3%	1.8%
PRESERVED VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			7,030	6,996	15,917	12,910	1,401	2,580	20.0%	20.0%
United States	6.8%	12.7%	12.5%	63,872	45,501	68,338	58,658	5,882	7,338	12.9%	12.5%
FROZEN PRESERVED VEGETABLES (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			1,468	1,033	2,856	2,186	206	438	20.0%	20.0%
United States	7.5%			1,034	996	298	283	171	49	17.2%	17.3%
FRUIT ■ NUT PRESERVES (MT)											
Mexico	20.0%			5,865	6,106	5,909	6,391	1,214	1,275	20.0%	20.0%
United States	8.0%			26,736	18,404	26,270	22,785	1,633	1,932	8.9%	8.5%
CITRUS JUICES (KL)											
Mexico	20.0%			434	242	2,084	1,033	49	206	20.0%	20.0%
United States		22.5%	20.9%		59,484		91,144	15,178	20,597	25.5%	22.6%
OTHER FRUIT ■ VEGETABLE JUICES (KL)											
Mexico	20.0%			3,720	1,806	6,283	2,412	362	483	20.0%	20.0%
United States		6.1%	10.3%	14,027	3,504	37,953	9,452	73	251	2.1%	2.7%
OTHER PROCESSED HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS (MT)											
Mexico	15.4%			16,055	17,805	18,273	29,797	2,579	4,291	14.5%	14.4%
United States	0.9%			12,873	19,860	14,124	20,149	0	107	0.0%	0.5%
BEER AND WINE (KL)											
Mexico	20.0%			14,866	8,353	19,619	11,123	315	477	20.0%	20.0%
United States		4.7%	8.2%	199,101	144,737	187,734	153,098	3,194	3,011	2.2%	2.0%
TOTALS											
Mexico	16.3%				96,048		142,863	15,437	22,741	16.1%	15.9%
United States	6.1%	1.7%	1.5%		1,226,262		1,579,844	106,646	119,318	8.7%	7.6%

Note: The horticultural products listed here are not the same listing as the products listed in the trade tables shown on pages 3 and 4. Mexican imports shown here ■■ actually U.S. exports to Mexico. Duties collected are ■ mathematical calculation of duties based ■■ the tariffs and the quantities imported. Actual duties collected may differ.

Ad valorem tariff and ad valorem equivalent tariff (AVE) ■■ not trade-weighted averages. These averages are shown in columns on far right.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States; and Agricultural Affairs Office, Mexico City.

**UPDATE ON U.S. HORTICULTURAL IMPORTS  
FROM CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE BENEFICIARY COUNTRIES**

The Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) is an ongoing program that allows duty-free entry to the United States for all goods except textiles and apparel, leather goods, footwear, petroleum products, processed tuna, watches, and watch parts from 24 countries in the Caribbean and Central America. Caribbean Basin Initiative beneficiaries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, and the British Virgin Islands.

Many products from CBI beneficiary countries already had duty-free treatment under previously existing legislated programs, such as the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), or Most Favored Nation (MFN) access under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT). In this article, these items are called "not dutiable." Products which had duties prior to enactment of the CBI are described here as "dutiable."

Dutiable products are divided into two categories. "Fast Track" products are certain perishable products that are given duty-free treatment by the CBI but that can have duty-free treatment removed if increased imports are proven to have a substantial negative impact on the U.S. domestic industry. These products include certain live plants, many fresh or chilled vegetables, fresh mushrooms, certain fresh fruit, some fresh cut flowers, and concentrated citrus fruit juices. "Non-Fast Track" items are all other items that were previously dutiable. This procedure has never been used.

U.S. imports of horticultural products (except for bananas and plantains) from these countries for the first six months of 1991 has again increased over the same period in 1990. By product, cantaloupe and other melons are the two largest single items, replacing pineapple and frozen concentrated orange juice (FCOJ). Costa Rica continues to be the biggest Caribbean supplier, with U.S. imports up 6 percent to \$61 million, followed by the Dominican Republic (\$33 million), and Guatemala (\$26 million). U.S. imports from CBI beneficiaries increased from all major suppliers except Belize and Jamaica. These two countries saw their FCOJ exports to the United States decline sharply.

(Mark Thompson, 202-447-6877)



U.S. IMPORTS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE BENEFICIARIES  
(VALUE IN \$1,000)

	JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991		JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991
DUTIABLE FAST-TRACK			NOT DUTIABLE		
PINEAPPLE	22,673	18,969	BANANAS	231,828	220,086
FCOJ	19,089	5,317	CANTALOUPE	21,467	24,723
GUAVAS AND MANGOES	633	2,796	WINTER MELON	9,932	19,603
ROSES	2,384	2,522	PEAS & BEANS, PREP/PR	4,741	8,136
CASSAVA	1,579	2,509	FRESH PEAS AND BEANS	3,662	4,810
PAPAYA	427	1,286	LIVE PLANTS	4,274	4,588
ORANGES	1,560	880	YAMS	3,182	4,216
STRAWBERRIES	568	650	MANGOES/GUAVAS	3,721	3,642
AVOCADO	198	362	DASHEENS	3,879	3,626
GRAPEFRUIT	238	350	OTHER CUT FLOWERS	3,012	3,418
ROOTS AND TUBERS	497	350	PROCESSED BANANA PROD	3,540	3,323
WATERMELON	205	263	CHRYSANTHEMUMS	2,856	2,972
ONIONS	102	142	OTHER FROZEN VEGETABL	2,523	2,262
LEMONS	1	130	BEER AND ALE	2,305	2,107
TOMATOES	302	117	OTHER NUTS	1,250	2,028
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE CONC	2,395	83	PREPARED COCONUT	852	1,875
OTHER ORANGE JUICE	329	8	PLANT CUTTINGS	2,764	1,793
DUTIABLE FAST-TRACK	53,879	40,161	FROZEN BANANA	1,379	1,583
DUTIABLE NOT FAST-TRACK			FROZEN PEAS/BEANS	2,664	1,540
PINEAPPLE JUICE	1,324	3,154	CHAYOTE	1,232	1,530
FROZEN OKRA	733	1,635	CUCUMBERS	1,270	1,466
FROZEN BROCCOLI	1,672	1,457	FROZEN STRAWBERRIES	1,273	1,424
MADADAMIA NUTS, SHELL	2,155	759	FROZEN MELON	1,093	1,179
TOMATO SAUCE	405	456	COCONUT	1,265	1,152
OTHER FRUIT JUICES	425	448	PLANTAINS	1,191	900
PREP/FZ PEAS	479	448	SWEET POTATO	1,299	884
PREPARED PAPAYA	151	435	OTHER SAUCES	1,133	843
MISC. FRUIT PREPARATI	634	328	PREP/PRES YUCCA	1,952	782
PROCESSED PINEAPPLE	28	207			
FROZEN CAULIFLOWER	103	193			
TOMATO PASTE	179	0			
TOTAL NOT FAST-TRACK	10,757	13,761			
TOTAL DUTIABLE	64,636	53,922	TOTAL (EXCEPT BANANAS AND PLANTAINS)	166,781	172,864

See last page for notes. Continued on next page.

U.S. IMPORTS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE BENEFICIARIES  
(VALUE IN \$1,000)

	JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991		JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991
COSTA RICA			DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		
BANANAS	83,847	111,765	PEAS & BEANS, PREP/PR	4,741	8,136
CANTALOUPE	10,166	13,314	PINEAPPLE	3,773	4,688
PINEAPPLE	15,537	10,891	OTHER NUTS	713	1,778
WINTER MELON	3,467	8,846	PREPARED COCONUT	729	1,727
LIVE PLANTS	3,101	3,062	DASHEENS	2,389	1,677
CHRYSANTHEMUMS	2,794	2,922	PINEAPPLE JUICE	276	1,165
CASSAVA	1,505	2,467	COCONUT	968	965
OTHER CUT FLOWERS	1,975	2,262	BEER AND ALE	303	932
DASHEENS	1,232	1,702	SWEET POTATO	1,288	879
PINEAPPLE JUICE	809	1,683	CANTALOUPE	716	714
CHAYOTE	1,228	1,526	ORANGES	664	504
YAMS	766	1,485	OTHER CUT FLOWERS	243	497
FROZEN BANANA	1,099	1,219	PREP/FZ PEAS	479	441
FCOJ	4,970	1,056	PLANT CUTTINGS	352	423
PROCESSED BANANA PROD	558	641	TOMATO SAUCE	387	399
ROSES	506	580	BANANAS	515	369
PLANT CUTTINGS	1,266	569	AVOCADO	196	362
PREP/PRES YUCCA	1,438	520	PREPARED PAPAYA	44	334
STRAWBERRIES	241	465	PREP/PRES YUCCA	502	262
MADADAMIA NUTS, SHELL	464	387	PLANTAINS	197	226
PLANTAINS	598	376	ROOTS AND TUBERS	395	187
OTHER SAUCES	295	300	OTHER FRUIT JUICES	386	181
MISC. FRUIT PREPARATI	389	283	GRAPEFRUIT	101	171
OTHER FROZEN VEGETABL	69	209	YAMS	142	167
PROCESSED PINEAPPLE	0	204	ROSES	159	154
FROZEN STRAWBERRIES	33	192	TOMATOES	282	117
COCONUT	282	151	FROZEN PEAS/BEANS	29	51
PREPARED COCONUT	123	148	FCOJ	26	50
ROOTS AND TUBERS	95	148			
OTHER FRUIT JUICES	11	125	OTHER	8,468	5,931
PREPARED PAPAYA	108	101			
WATERMELON	130	98	TOTAL	28,751	32,892
OTHER	2,651	3,415			
TOTAL	57,308	60,971			



U.S. IMPORTS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE BENEFICIARIES  
(VALUE IN \$1,000)

	JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991		JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991
GUATEMALA			JAMAICA		
BANANAS	56,291	45,521	YAMS	2,267	2,556
FRESH PEAS AND BEANS	3,587	4,743	BEER AND ALE	1,820	1,074
WINTER MELON	2,208	3,300	LIVE PLANTS	434	817
CANTALOUPE	2,656	2,280	OTHER CUT FLOWERS	622	534
OTHER FROZEN VEGETABL	2,176	1,815	OTHER SAUCES	680	411
ROSES	1,683	1,745	ORANGES	890	343
FROZEN PEAS/BEANS	2,636	1,489	DASHEENS	252	213
FROZEN BROCCOLI	1,529	1,368	PAPAYA	33	129
FROZEN OKRA	610	1,317	PLANT CUTTINGS	121	76
FROZEN STRAWBERRIES	1,240	1,232	TOMATO SAUCE	8	57
FROZEN MELON	1,066	1,162	GRAPEFRUIT JUICE CONC	142	0
PLANT CUTTINGS	600	494	FCOJ	2,631	0
LIVE PLANTS	497	482			
MADADAMIA NUTS, SHELL	1,691	372	OTHER	837	1,599
OTHER NUTS	176	194			
FROZEN CAULIFLOWER	103	193	TOTAL	10,737	7,809
STRAWBERRIES	327	185			
ONIONS	102	124	HAITI		
OTHER CUT FLOWERS	126	103	MANGOES/GUAVAS	3,718	3,605
CUCUMBERS	100	75	GUAVAS AND MANGOES	624	2,768
			PLANT CUTTINGS	68	72
OTHER	3,619	3,792	WINTER MELON	75	69
			CANTALOUPE	0	40
TOTAL	26,732	26,465	OTHER CUT FLOWERS	0	4
			CASSAVA	4	0
HONDURAS			YAMS	2	0
BANANAS	87,402	60,162	DASHEENS	4	0
CANTALOUPE	7,097	7,330	PROCESSED BANANA PROD	69	0
PINEAPPLE	3,362	3,390			
PROCESSED BANANA PROD	1,505	1,246	OTHER	205	285
CUCUMBERS	1,148	1,034			
WINTER MELON	490	975	TOTAL	4,769	6,843
FROZEN BANANA	255	362			
PINEAPPLE JUICE	239	307	BELIZE		
FCOJ	602	182	FCOJ	10,801	4,029
PLANTAINS	217	170	OTHER SAUCES	96	82
LIVE PLANTS	183	169	GRAPEFRUIT JUICE CONC	1,844	53
PLANT CUTTINGS	344	131	PAPAYA	179	31
WATERMELON	56	126			
			OTHER	16	0
OTHER	1,221	3,016			
			TOTAL	12,942	4,204
TOTAL	16,502	18,268			

U.S. IMPORTS OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
FROM CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE BENEFICIARIES  
(VALUE IN \$1,000)

	JAN-JUN 1990	JAN-JUN 1991
EL SALVADOR		
WINTER MELON	1,805	2,114
CANTALOUPE	818	899
FROZEN OKRA	123	318
OTHER FROZEN VEGETABL	279	210
BEER AND ALE	121	91
FROZEN BROCCOLI	144	79
OTHER	379	519
TOTAL	3,669	4,230
BAHAMAS, THE		
PAPAYA	200	1,101
CUCUMBERS	0	340
GRAPEFRUIT	137	179
LEMONS	0	89
OTHER	183	116
TOTAL	520	1,825
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		
ENZYMES	900	1,187
FCOJ	2	0
OTHER ORANGE JUICE	2	0
OTHER FRUIT JUICES	6	0
OTHER	24	14
TOTAL	934	1,201
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO		
BEER AND ALE	30	183
OTHER SAUCES	66	165
OTHER CUT FLOWERS	21	87
OTHER FRUIT JUICES	3	68
OTHER	174	272
TOTAL	294	775

SOURCE: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.



**U.S. REPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY DESTINATION**  
**MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING INDICATED**  
**JUNE 1991**

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
<b>FRESH FRUIT</b>											
<b>FR. APPLES (JUL)</b> MT											
TAIWAN		924	2,437	67,484	60,839	67,484	501	1,523	29,340	37,230	29,340
CANADA		8,279	4,726	66,618	74,885	66,618	4,818	4,256	39,397	57,055	39,397
HONG KONG		3,147	2,876	40,556	41,240	40,556	1,691	1,662	19,807	22,603	19,807
EC 12		4,072	9,071	33,832	46,977	33,832	1,820	4,310	15,579	25,169	15,579
UNITED KINGDOM		2,732	5,706	25,542	34,919	25,542	1,260	2,818	12,215	19,119	12,215
SAUDI ARABIA		20	0	17,012	21,292	17,012	13	0	7,505	13,255	7,505
OTHER		7,100	4,413	107,821	114,590	107,821	4,255	2,880	54,419	69,417	54,419
Subtotal:-----		23,540	33,523	333,322	359,224	333,322	13,097	14,630	165,046	224,729	165,046
<b>FR. PEARS (JUL)</b> MT											
CANADA		1,470	1,209	29,249	37,609	29,249	1,117	859	17,675	25,662	17,675
MEXICO		2,119	796	27,125	23,611	27,125	974	665	12,448	11,511	12,448
EC 12		210	0	9,291	8,645	9,291	149	0	4,145	4,796	4,145
SWEDEN		0	0	8,251	9,822	8,251	0	0	2,814	3,746	2,814
NETHERLANDS		17	0	6,077	4,533	6,077	22	0	2,708	2,447	2,708
OTHER		91	459	11,310	21,209	11,310	63	303	6,312	13,551	6,312
Subtotal:-----		3,890	2,465	85,227	100,896	85,227	1,303	1,126	43,393	59,266	43,393
<b>APRICOTS (MAY)</b> MT											
CANADA		1,014	1,174	1,869	1,669	2,736	1,257	1,752	2,193	2,559	3,163
MEXICO		481	695	648	996	1,187	296	350	376	581	795
OTHER		22	60	94	75	722	67	99	227	158	931
Subtotal:-----		1,517	1,929	2,612	2,740	4,645	1,620	2,202	2,795	3,298	4,889
<b>FR. CHERRIES (MAY)</b> MT											
EC 12		1,354	776	1,657	880	7,419	2,492	2,871	3,348	3,326	12,541
JAPAN		2,775	2,530	6,039	4,332	7,350	13,711	13,980	31,393	24,046	37,321
CANADA		2,676	3,400	3,904	3,595	6,502	5,908	7,893	8,324	8,507	13,168
UNITED KINGDOM		815	597	1,048	695	3,641	1,642	2,197	2,370	2,629	7,333
GERMANY		268	102	311	102	1,605	382	381	436	381	2,089
OTHER		969	1,152	1,273	1,249	2,516	2,365	3,282	3,269	3,647	5,858
Subtotal:-----		7,774	7,857	12,871	10,855	23,777	24,476	28,026	45,335	39,526	68,880
<b>PEACH-NECTRN (MAY)</b> MT											
CANADA		14,076	11,119	19,368	15,979	15,968	12,317	12,405	19,265	19,663	45,524
MEXICO		2,781	2,300	3,821	3,219	8,348	1,343	1,103	1,861	1,541	4,286
OTHER		364	760	621	1,076	3,740	530	812	1,445	1,149	4,699
Subtotal:-----		17,221	14,179	23,763	20,274	28,056	14,191	14,320	21,937	22,353	54,476
<b>PLUM-PRUNES (MAY)</b> MT											
TAIWAN		1,383	1,204	1,390	1,211	31,806	1,422	1,183	1,437	1,194	30,119
CANADA		5,851	4,246	6,704	4,727	25,473	7,061	5,607	8,262	6,363	26,665
HONG KONG		462	254	462	254	6,261	409	191	409	191	5,999
EC 12		304	267	400	368	4,314	581	478	794	733	5,176
UNITED KINGDOM		296	194	381	284	3,926	574	420	766	665	4,749
OTHER		450	472	611	584	7,217	347	377	565	497	5,832
Subtotal:-----		8,451	6,443	9,568	7,144	75,070	9,820	7,836	11,468	9,977	73,791
<b>FR. AVOCADOS (OCT)</b> MT											
CANADA		240	145	1,900	1,687	2,954	420	273	2,874	2,391	4,495
JAPAN		93	202	742	805	960	265	426	1,577	1,574	2,157
EC 12		0	22	669	138	842	0	80	811	246	1,051
UNITED KINGDOM		0	22	347	91	472	0	80	405	221	584
OTHER		5	9	40	28	74	12	20	71	68	116
Subtotal:-----		338	378	3,351	2,653	4,330	617	799	5,333	4,279	7,820
<b>FR. KIWI FRUIT (OCT)</b> MT											
CANADA		249	261	5,834	4,853	6,272	475	500	7,258	7,231	8,102
TAIWAN		0	0	2,363	855	2,363	0	0	4,108	1,600	4,108
OTHER		0	80	1,536	1,353	1,639	0	72	2,405	2,014	2,496
Subtotal:-----		249	341	9,733	7,061	10,274	475	572	13,771	10,845	14,706
<b>FRESH GRAPES (MAY)</b> MT											
CANADA		8,777	11,216	10,962	9,620	129,075	13,192	13,791	17,102	16,602	126,915
HONG KONG		249	181	249	181	21,566	294	150	294	150	22,396
TAIWAN		0	36	57	36	14,730	0	51	59	51	18,066
OTHER		2,164	2,320	2,635	2,607	42,602	4,409	4,403	4,986	4,828	52,436
Subtotal:-----		11,190	10,754	13,904	12,445	207,974	17,895	18,395	22,441	21,630	219,814
<b>FR. STRAWBERRIES (JAN)</b> MT											
CANADA		3,826	4,871	24,728	24,099	33,209	5,138	5,732	32,967	36,115	46,658
JAPAN		211	337	229	403	3,520	761	1,199	816	1,363	15,027
OTHER		186	378	790	1,466	2,157	519	1,089	2,343	4,084	5,680
Subtotal:-----		4,224	5,587	25,747	25,967	38,887	6,419	8,020	36,125	41,562	67,365
<b>FR. ORNG INC. TMPL (MOV)</b> MT											
CANADA		14,536	3,855	140,676	76,921	177,591	6,897	3,181	66,627	48,284	83,369
JAPAN		21,488	10,033	118,338	56,776	143,879	13,455	11,388	73,644	60,658	90,086
HONG KONG		11,092	5,882	76,155	36,755	113,364	5,340	4,205	38,465	22,081	56,369
OTHER		6,326	2,827	47,828	20,733	64,763	3,121	2,017	25,448	12,890	34,532
Subtotal:-----		53,442	22,597	382,996	191,184	499,604	28,812	20,791	204,184	143,913	264,356
<b>FR. GRPFRT (SEP)</b> MT											
JAPAN		8,228	15,054	137,121	223,843	148,514	5,665	9,918	83,302	148,145	90,370
EC 12		891	182	81,721	121,351	82,770	195	34	38,779	61,881	39,250
CANADA		2,372	3,659	35,471	73,445	38,801	1,444	1,799	20,379	35,310	21,973
FRANCE		0	0	35,920	53,477	35,994	0	0	17,363	27,348	17,437
NETHERLANDS		891	182	26,105	41,086	27,013	195	34	11,643	20,417	12,016
OTHER		147	799	13,640	20,133	17,244	102	497	7,283	11,330	9,211
Subtotal:-----		11,639	19,695	267,953	438,771	287,330	7,406	12,248	149,744	256,666	160,803
<b>FR. TANGERINES (MOV)</b> MT											
CANADA		12	29	4,519	6,357	5,520	74	45	4,096	5,981	5,228
EC 12		0	196	507	716	507	0	177	408	661	408
OTHER		0	10	440	164	440	0	9	392	150	392
Subtotal:-----		82	235	5,466	7,237	6,466	74	232	4,896	6,792	6,028

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY DESTINATION  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
<b>CANNED FRUIT</b>											
CND PEACH&NECT (JUN)	MT										
JAPAN		363	527	363	527	7,420	290	553	290	553	7,878
TAIWAN		314	493	314	493	2,654	247	404	247	404	2,048
CANADA		81	242	81	242	1,857	89	272	89	272	2,217
EC 12		667	8	667	8	1,624	536	6	536	6	1,259
GREECE		664	0	664	0	1,436	529	0	529	0	1,096
HONG KONG		16	225	16	225	1,347	15	89	15	89	742
OTHER		64	392	364	392	3,745	245	358	245	358	3,168
Subtotal:-----		1,105	1,885	1,805	1,885	18,647	1,422	1,681	1,422	1,681	17,311
CND PEARS (JUN)	MT										
JAPAN		47	15	47	15	916	61	7	61	7	1,023
CANADA		42	27	42	27	552	39	39	39	39	587
SWEDEN		4	0	4	0	325	3	0	3	0	276
EC 12		0	0	0	0	293	0	0	0	0	295
MEXICO		116	63	116	63	239	54	96	54	96	206
PANAMA		0	0	0	0	238	0	0	0	0	118
OTHER		124	35	124	35	958	83	28	83	28	788
Subtotal:-----		333	140	333	140	3,521	283	127	283	127	3,293
CND PNEAPL (JAN)	MT										
CANADA		164	427	1,012	1,742	2,555	108	314	734	1,464	1,876
JAPAN		429	365	880	1,192	1,959	364	320	825	1,163	1,764
EC 12		28	139	956	892	1,691	26	125	765	698	1,356
GERMANY		15	74	430	483	810	16	66	415	404	730
NETHERLANDS		13	53	330	250	587	10	47	215	217	407
KOREA, REPUBLIC		26	13	298	73	459	28	14	257	72	359
OTHER		4	18	165	220	360	5	19	160	178	344
Subtotal:-----		651	962	3,311	4,118	7,024	531	793	2,741	3,575	6,699
FRT MIXTURES (JUN)	MT										
CANADA		534	792	534	792	7,809	590	942	590	942	9,451
JAPAN		564	516	564	516	4,786	671	526	671	526	5,311
HONG KONG		93	205	93	205	2,782	36	100	36	100	1,396
PHILIPPINES		147	81	147	81	2,636	176	62	176	62	2,735
SINGAPORE		102	37	102	37	2,105	125	37	125	37	1,985
SAUDI ARABIA		81	9	81	9	1,977	71	12	71	12	1,529
OTHER		872	279	872	279	5,979	678	249	678	249	5,795
Subtotal:-----		2,393	1,919	2,393	1,919	28,074	2,347	1,928	2,347	1,928	28,203
DRIED FRUIT											
DRD RAISINS (AUG)	MT										
EC 12		3,815	5,095	41,995	59,411	46,316	5,463	7,002	62,218	75,119	68,124
UNITED KINGDOM		2,044	3,140	20,319	27,037	22,523	2,934	4,506	29,951	34,669	32,894
JAPAN		1,360	1,967	18,575	21,150	19,751	2,097	2,715	28,903	28,374	30,538
GERMANY		913	699	9,323	14,967	10,407	1,253	844	13,422	17,783	14,834
CANADA		885	674	6,483	10,026	7,431	1,812	1,528	14,456	20,604	16,348
SWEDEN		418	1,204	5,579	8,222	6,107	716	978	9,439	10,341	10,337
OTHER		997	1,213	20,902	24,232	22,797	1,640	1,706	34,539	33,670	37,767
Subtotal:-----		7,475	10,152	93,533	123,042	102,401	11,728	13,929	149,556	168,108	163,115
DRD PRUNES (AUG)	MT										
EC 12		2,343	4,201	37,497	53,167	39,241	3,941	4,794	62,351	66,070	65,387
ITALY		251	1,221	11,289	12,758	11,391	479	1,764	19,956	18,971	20,160
JAPAN		998	1,330	9,791	13,203	10,736	1,433	1,722	13,563	16,434	14,801
GERMANY		977	1,422	9,437	17,332	10,490	1,650	1,431	16,165	20,441	17,972
FRANCE		111	51	5,870	1,058	5,922	165	91	8,260	1,505	8,367
CANADA		413	358	4,109	5,301	4,495	752	670	7,249	9,585	7,926
OTHER		1,030	1,281	15,283	19,437	16,607	1,777	1,598	24,242	25,020	26,086
Subtotal:-----		4,784	7,170	66,679	91,108	71,079	7,902	8,784	107,405	117,110	114,199
FRUIT JUICES (SSE)											
ORANGE JU CNC (DEC)	KL										
CANADA		13,902	16,678	81,219	94,585	168,461	5,974	7,551	36,001	42,011	73,511
EC 12		6,317	5,712	29,570	30,333	45,720	2,787	2,225	16,208	11,022	23,066
KOREA, REPUBLIC		0	0	10,241	13,142	20,591	0	0	4,486	6,494	9,485
FRANCE		1,918	1,966	15,385	10,790	20,135	874	639	9,790	3,177	11,541
OTHER		7,504	8,570	44,250	51,273	70,005	3,721	3,462	20,391	21,782	31,910
Subtotal:-----		27,723	30,960	165,280	189,332	304,776	12,482	13,239	77,086	81,310	137,971
ORNG JU NTCNC (DEC)	KL										
JAPAN		1,327	2,448	7,246	7,407	11,401	1,208	1,695	6,308	6,291	10,090
EC 12		1,481	1,943	4,628	9,204	4,462	1,357	1,385	3,654	7,649	8,499
FRANCE		1,473	1,618	4,350	7,410	9,127	1,350	1,212	3,405	6,577	8,215
CANADA		284	495	1,997	2,832	4,096	430	737	2,828	3,628	5,685
OTHER		841	619	6,595	6,941	10,898	797	619	5,244	5,485	8,824
Subtotal:-----		3,934	5,506	20,465	26,385	35,858	3,792	4,435	18,033	23,052	33,098
GRPFRT JU CNC (DEC)	KL										
JAPAN		2,263	1,611	13,714	8,519	19,641	1,630	1,160	9,810	6,107	13,986
CANADA		506	1,319	4,450	6,005	8,094	365	950	3,130	4,324	5,754
EC 12		1,022	307	3,012	4,345	4,513	698	145	1,983	2,110	2,723
FINLAND		87	0	535	506	2,097	63	0	292	189	983
OTHER		80	228	1,208	1,169	1,971	57	90	744	562	1,104
Subtotal:-----		3,959	3,465	22,919	20,544	36,316	2,812	2,345	15,959	13,290	24,549
FRESH VEGETABLES											
FR ASPARAGUS (OCT)	MT										
CANADA		1,443	1,532	8,529	8,003	8,873	2,234	2,749	14,133	15,628	15,001
JAPAN		12	17	5,332	4,578	5,355	42	66	21,188	18,707	21,271
SWITZERLAND		23	20	1,617	1,556	1,621	53	70	4,513	4,935	4,524
EC 12		249	205	1,374	2,007	1,474	605	586	3,742	5,656	4,075
OTHER		28	72	150	275	178	67	251	499	935	4,597
Subtotal:-----		1,755	1,846	17,001	16,419	17,501	3,001	3,722	44,075	45,862	45,468
FR ONIONS (OCT)	MT										
CANADA		8,327	9,550	45,944	65,329	65,185	2,748	4,113	18,427	28,351	23,737
JAPAN		322	0	29,089	23,145	31,433	110	0	6,737	4,730	7,170
TAIWAN		58	0	3,253	2,781	8,276	17	0	832	694	2,149
OTHER		196	78	10,859	30,339	14,711	122	74	3,064	9,328	4,208
Subtotal:-----		8,903	9,627	89,144	121,595	119,605	2,997	4,187	29,060	43,103	37,264



U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY DESTINATION  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
<b>CANNED VEGETABLES</b>											
CND SWT CORN(AUG)	MT										
JAPAN		6,006	3,647	40,365	28,307	44,278	4,458	3,044	33,635	24,594	36,675
EC 12		2,852	4,431	40,527	47,967	42,328	2,357	3,368	31,212	36,802	32,642
GERMANY		443	1,337	15,499	16,764	16,057	380	319	12,516	12,966	12,921
TAIWAN		1,240	828	12,482	12,157	13,508	683	749	9,277	11,731	10,064
UNITED KINGDOM		1,102	1,512	12,349	15,172	13,103	938	1,082	8,781	10,851	9,377
HONG KONG		1,293	890	6,996	7,742	8,103	483	391	3,637	3,633	4,036
OTHER		2,261	2,816	21,651	21,732	23,274	1,712	2,227	16,203	17,651	17,684
Subtotal:—		13,652	12,612	122,021	117,904	131,490	9,694	9,780	93,962	94,411	101,101
CND TOM PAS(JUL)	MT										
CANADA		962	2,233	13,474	26,767	13,474	964	2,417	13,398	28,477	13,398
JAPAN		6	225	2,745	9,934	2,745	8	227	3,272	9,855	3,272
PHILIPPINES		0	0	1,712	235	1,712	0	0	1,483	214	1,483
KOREA, REPUBLIC		0	66	1,323	4,691	1,323	0	80	1,755	4,572	1,755
OTHER		112	460	2,359	6,239	2,359	126	461	2,520	6,048	2,520
Subtotal:—		1,080	2,984	21,614	47,865	21,614	1,097	3,185	22,428	49,167	22,428
CND TOM SAUCE(JUL)	MT										
EC 12		2,370	85	12,861	4,714	12,861	2,121	66	10,485	4,217	10,485
CANADA		523	1,946	6,271	12,442	6,271	445	2,009	4,381	11,472	4,381
UNITED KINGDOM		2,350	1	5,379	2,958	5,379	2,113	5	5,071	2,464	5,071
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOU		0	0	5,033	0	5,033	0	0	3,083	0	3,083
JAPAN		91	526	3,389	3,604	3,389	97	379	2,960	3,901	2,960
MEXICO		63	163	2,872	1,958	2,872	44	80	1,962	1,231	1,962
OTHER		199	461	4,613	6,183	4,613	278	403	4,772	5,994	4,772
Subtotal:—		3,246	3,181	30,006	28,900	30,006	2,986	2,937	24,560	26,815	24,560
<b>FZN VEGETABLES</b>											
FZN SWT CORN(JUL)	MT										
JAPAN		3,849	2,746	34,373	33,504	34,373	3,126	2,520	28,722	29,719	28,722
EC 12		1,420	754	8,181	6,726	8,181	1,026	328	5,717	4,069	5,717
AUSTRALIA		287	243	2,215	3,924	2,215	169	179	3,598	3,229	3,598
UNITED KINGDOM		693	463	4,346	3,963	4,346	636	165	3,456	2,455	3,456
GERMANY		688	238	3,067	1,977	3,067	364	126	1,640	1,065	1,640
OTHER		1,794	900	10,170	11,882	10,170	1,271	649	7,827	9,352	7,827
Subtotal:—		7,350	4,642	57,939	56,036	57,939	5,592	3,676	45,864	46,369	45,864
FZN F FRY(JUL)	MT										
JAPAN		8,183	9,132	101,396	108,768	101,396	5,869	6,573	71,942	77,631	71,942
CANADA		4,585	624	22,701	12,162	22,701	3,105	624	15,715	9,533	15,715
HONG KONG		531	821	10,781	8,488	10,781	352	550	5,276	5,900	5,276
OTHER		2,081	3,738	30,358	34,677	30,358	1,466	2,690	19,973	26,273	19,973
Subtotal:—		15,379	14,316	165,237	164,094	165,237	10,792	10,436	112,905	119,338	112,905
<b>TREE NUTS</b>											
ALMONDS UNSH(JUL)	MT										
JAPAN		0	581	2,180	2,820	2,180	0	2,091	6,585	9,520	6,585
INDIA		30	89	1,960	5,237	1,960	71	138	4,804	7,517	4,804
CANADA		18	0	859	1,319	859	37	0	2,113	2,937	2,113
EC 12		40	51	678	1,553	678	53	168	1,074	2,418	1,074
MEXICO		56	52	648	142	648	110	126	1,456	319	1,456
OTHER		85	25	1,614	1,062	1,614	288	76	4,869	2,334	4,869
Subtotal:—		229	798	7,938	12,133	7,938	559	2,598	20,902	25,044	20,902
ALMND SH/PRP(JUL)	MT										
EC 12		14,036	6,915	89,186	105,414	89,186	22,719	20,134	282,411	295,853	282,411
GERMANY		7,908	3,140	45,630	50,406	45,630	23,871	9,231	143,239	138,555	143,239
JAPAN		1,156	1,588	24,774	19,259	24,774	4,102	4,386	84,712	60,412	84,712
FRANCE		1,339	686	11,796	12,555	11,796	4,135	2,005	36,031	34,647	36,031
UNITED KINGDOM		1,384	892	11,686	12,915	11,686	4,710	2,208	39,702	38,266	39,702
NETHERLANDS		1,603	720	10,118	10,508	10,118	5,063	2,373	32,554	31,307	32,554
OTHER		2,834	2,747	51,031	48,135	51,031	9,139	8,359	162,310	137,773	162,310
Subtotal:—		18,025	11,250	164,990	172,807	164,990	55,961	32,879	529,433	494,038	529,433
WALNUTS SH(AUG)	MT										
EC 12		224	118	4,003	3,879	4,146	540	461	10,519	12,431	11,023
JAPAN		127	147	2,771	2,213	2,846	430	609	6,123	8,586	6,438
SPAIN		68	57	1,673	957	1,721	273	276	4,721	3,556	4,919
CANADA		125	172	1,468	1,622	1,525	388	605	3,183	5,495	3,382
GERMANY		156	42	1,157	1,202	1,242	267	145	2,521	3,377	2,778
ISRAEL		35	66	1,088	1,044	1,168	139	188	3,473	3,886	3,788
OTHER		203	292	3,146	3,227	3,245	625	922	8,909	9,830	9,233
Subtotal:—		714	795	12,477	11,985	12,931	2,121	2,785	22,207	20,229	33,863
WALNUTS UNSH(AUG)	MT										
EC 12		17	93	46,448	44,014	46,483	27	74	76,342	77,635	76,441
GERMANY		0	0	16,434	13,560	16,453	0	0	26,714	22,859	26,785
SPAIN		0	72	14,607	13,936	14,607	0	50	24,538	25,109	24,538
ITALY		0	0	7,199	8,577	7,199	0	0	12,185	15,203	12,185
NETHERLANDS		17	0	2,789	3,666	2,806	27	0	4,480	6,768	4,507
OTHER		136	119	5,550	5,943	5,721	314	212	10,798	11,933	11,153
Subtotal:—		153	212	51,999	49,957	52,204	341	216	87,140	89,567	87,593
<b>HOPS&amp;PRODUCTS</b>											
HOP PELTS(SEP)	MT										
BRAZIL		932	612	3,086	1,820	3,734	2,900	2,406	9,287	6,604	11,306
COLOMBIA		160	0	2,127	69	2,127	799	0	11,468	344	11,468
CANADA		21	56	1,208	900	1,232	121	368	7,269	5,891	7,406
EC 12		0	0	1,032	1,223	1,041	0	4	3,633	6,431	3,676
GERMANY		0	0	964	884	964	0	4	3,392	4,344	3,392
OTHER		191	174	644	851	1,015	1,668	1,309	3,896	6,275	5,574
Subtotal:—		1,304	842	8,098	4,863	9,149	5,487	4,086	35,553	25,546	39,430
HOP EXTRACT(SEP)	MT										
MEXICO		0	0	742	327	919	0	0	9,097	7,086	10,467
EC 12		79	60	609	836	690	984	608	6,414	9,720	7,429
COLOMBIA		165	0	416	58	416	3,569	0	6,388	945	6,388
PHILIPPINES		22	12	256	73	313	350	290	3,157	1,975	4,110
NETHERLANDS		22	5	161	134	192	245	9	1,439	1,600	1,832
IRELAND		0	0	170	60	170	0	0	1,718	656	1,718
OTHER		121	62	661	681	798	1,876	1,217	7,159	8,912	8,608
Subtotal:—		388	134	2,683	1,977	3,136	6,779	2,114	32,214	28,637	37,002

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY DESTINATION  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
HOPS, NSPF (SEP)	MT										
EC 12		215	38	1,093	364	1,093	989	91	4,802	2,272	4,806
GERMANY		200	38	834	282	834	913	91	3,161	1,464	3,161
UNION OF SOVIET		0	0	323	0	323	0	0	1,356	0	1,356
CANADA		0	1	317	82	319	1	14	1,874	516	1,887
BRAZIL		15	243	155	418	250	48	990	554	1,682	849
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOU		15	0	146	23	146	76	0	1,023	250	1,023
OTHER		29	4	218	193	239	221	15	1,665	1,353	2,085
Subtotal:-----		258	287	2,105	1,057	2,223	1,259	1,110	10,251	5,823	10,983
WINE											
GRAPE WINE (JAN)	KL										
EC 12		2,022	3,192	10,972	15,145	26,140	2,964	5,150	15,836	22,202	38,362
CANADA		1,905	2,926	11,581	14,066	23,852	2,205	3,140	10,934	13,614	26,038
JAPAN		2,089	888	7,411	9,260	16,961	3,022	1,257	11,527	11,665	25,518
UNITED KINGDOM		1,377	2,313	6,687	8,029	14,233	2,070	3,847	9,700	12,276	21,475
SWEDEN		652	714	1,920	2,087	4,767	653	683	1,856	1,760	5,117
OTHER		1,276	1,716	7,829	8,927	17,749	1,789	2,331	11,313	12,728	24,502
Subtotal:-----		7,944	9,436	39,713	49,485	89,469	10,634	12,461	51,466	61,969	119,537

U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL COMMODITIES BY ORIGIN  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
FR FMT & MLNS											
FR APPLES (JUL)	MT										
NEW ZEALAND		6,572	2,471	26,917	21,704	26,917	2,791	2,927	14,904	15,280	14,904
CANADA		3,333	866	46,355	58,382	46,355	720	572	13,502	19,436	13,502
CHILE		0	520	22,427	24,719	22,427	0	198	7,250	8,080	7,250
OTHER		1,719	2,382	10,777	5,807	10,777	653	1,048	4,674	2,637	4,674
Subtotal:-----		11,625	6,240	106,476	110,612	106,476	4,164	4,745	40,330	45,433	40,330
FR PEARS (JUL)	MT										
CHILE		0	392	23,226	16,907	23,226	0	114	8,428	9,098	8,428
JAPAN		0	0	2,460	1,270	2,460	0	0	5,819	3,153	5,819
ARGENTINA		273	1,381	11,659	11,139	11,659	123	1,012	4,894	6,926	4,894
OTHER		794	18	4,890	6,479	4,890	599	34	5,877	8,495	5,877
Subtotal:-----		1,066	1,790	42,235	45,796	42,235	722	1,161	25,018	27,672	25,018
APRICOT (MAY)	MT										
CHILE		0	0	0	0	822	0	0	0	0	591
NEW ZEALAND		0	0	0	0	106	0	0	0	0	173
OTHER		0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	39
Subtotal:-----		0	0	0	0	968	0	0	0	0	803
PEACH-NEC (MAY)	MT										
CHILE		0	0	29	0	49,136	0	0	19	0	32,330
OTHER		0	0	0	23	3,373	0	0	0	56	2,686
Subtotal:-----		0	0	29	23	52,509	0	0	19	56	35,016
PLUM-PRUNE (MAY)	MT										
CHILE		23	0	342	69	24,391	18	0	228	57	15,570
OTHER		3	0	3	0	50	11	0	11	0	60
Subtotal:-----		25	0	344	69	24,441	29	0	239	57	15,630
FRESH GRAPES (MAY)	MT										
CHILE		0	0	9,281	1,249	300,261	0	0	5,961	802	208,571
OTHER		15,485	28,534	21,662	38,619	30,186	11,184	35,409	15,514	49,701	20,773
Subtotal:-----		15,485	28,534	30,943	39,868	330,447	11,184	35,409	21,474	50,503	229,342
FR RASPBRY (JAN)	MT										
CANADA		20	0	20	18	5,070	24	0	24	11	5,169
CHILE		0	0	1,111	679	1,348	0	0	2,807	1,335	3,262
OTHER		0	0	1	27	1	3	0	9	63	11
Subtotal:-----		20	0	1,133	724	6,419	26	0	2,840	1,409	8,442
FR STRAWBRIS (JAN)	MT										
MEXICO		623	1,400	11,590	11,298	12,601	143	785	11,933	14,113	13,074
OTHER		21	24	599	723	1,997	32	43	766	1,390	3,777
Subtotal:-----		644	1,424	12,189	12,022	14,598	175	828	12,699	15,503	16,850
FR BANANA (JAN)	MT										
ECUADOR		87,577	100,933	590,587	597,213	1,142,155	22,970	26,217	154,647	154,026	297,828
COSTA RICA		53,444	69,345	275,998	342,912	571,550	15,003	22,126	83,847	111,765	177,403
HONDURAS		40,561	26,506	289,194	218,016	485,596	10,861	7,197	87,402	60,162	141,498
OTHER		70,227	71,173	406,684	446,789	894,855	20,711	21,955	119,173	133,998	258,703
Subtotal:-----		251,808	267,958	1,562,463	1,604,930	3,094,157	69,546	77,495	445,069	459,951	875,432
FR MANGO (JAN)	MT										
MEXICO		10,935	18,154	28,601	43,054	50,922	11,558	12,452	30,976	35,884	52,354
OTHER		966	2,791	6,449	13,810	8,085	663	1,525	4,378	7,583	5,803
Subtotal:-----		11,901	20,944	35,050	56,864	59,007	12,221	13,977	35,354	43,467	58,157
FR PINAPLE (JAN)	MT										
COSTA RICA		4,178	3,636	26,530	22,913	54,331	2,389	1,672	15,357	10,891	29,265
DOMINICAN REPUB		4,008	5,106	20,752	20,152	38,580	754	1,181	3,773	4,686	7,821
OTHER		1,834	2,556	11,047	16,549	19,672	625	761	4,001	4,163	6,461
Subtotal:-----		10,020	11,298	58,328	59,614	112,584	3,769	3,614	23,131	19,739	43,547
FR CANTILPE (MAY)	MT										
MEXICO		10,536	16,885	40,566	43,887	152,721	3,083	4,744	15,348	15,092	52,187
COSTA RICA		150	0	2,575	2,734	25,794	16	0	949	1,281	13,076
OTHER		216	95	4,219	4,904	77,005	22	30	767	1,130	15,742
Subtotal:-----		10,901	16,980	47,360	51,526	255,521	3,120	4,774	17,064	17,503	81,004



U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL COMMODITIES BY ORIGIN  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY				VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)					
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
FR MELON,OT(MAY)	MT										
MEXICO		2,236	7,632	10,463	18,531	55,659	776	3,230	3,560	7,132	17,276
COSTA RICA		0	0	962	1,218	16,092	0	0	253	780	8,319
OTHER		11	9	1,941	3,654	35,352	10	7	504	1,225	11,970
Subtotal:-----		2,248	7,641	13,366	23,403	107,104	786	3,237	4,316	9,138	37,564
FR ORANGES(NOV)	MT										
ISRAEL		0	0	2,713	4,248	2,713	0	0	2,195	2,503	2,195
DOMINICAN REPUB		646	545	2,551	2,103	3,893	173	134	732	524	1,092
MEXICO		0	2,451	3,488	24,610	3,488	0	1,544	937	15,980	937
OTHER		92	3,049	1,509	27,029	1,851	33	1,822	475	17,847	559
Subtotal:-----		738	6,044	10,261	57,990	11,946	206	3,500	4,339	36,854	4,782
CANNED FRUIT											
CND MANDRN(JAN)	MT										
EC 12		2,571	2,164	18,537	22,764	29,038	2,275	2,234	16,639	26,302	26,503
SPAIN		2,571	2,164	18,520	22,732	28,984	2,275	2,234	16,626	26,252	26,465
KOREA, REPUBLIC		109	28	4,939	452	6,516	142	47	6,599	714	8,719
OTHER		361	1,469	3,353	8,392	6,950	368	1,478	3,486	7,988	6,904
Subtotal:-----		3,041	3,662	26,828	31,608	42,503	2,785	3,759	26,723	35,005	42,126
CND BLK OLV(NOV)	MT										
EC 12		1,360	1,067	9,632	7,952	13,619	2,221	2,124	15,836	14,811	22,501
SPAIN		1,290	962	8,947	7,298	12,657	2,096	1,867	14,690	13,259	20,783
OTHER		217	244	1,109	1,251	1,621	380	379	1,893	2,077	2,704
Subtotal:-----		1,577	1,311	10,741	9,203	15,241	2,602	2,504	17,728	16,888	25,205
CND GRN OLV(NOV)	MT										
EC 12		3,731	3,601	30,903	26,149	45,137	8,403	9,909	71,340	63,290	104,797
SPAIN		3,653	3,547	30,066	25,551	44,150	8,291	9,801	69,594	62,164	102,779
OTHER		83	74	671	477	866	158	122	1,141	795	1,477
Subtotal:-----		3,814	3,675	31,573	26,626	46,002	8,561	10,031	72,481	64,085	106,273
CND PEACH(JUN)	MT										
EC 12		460	336	460	336	9,242	288	182	288	182	5,289
GREECE		427	297	427	297	9,074	242	155	242	155	5,112
CHILE		621	73	621	73	4,527	427	56	427	56	3,097
OTHER		87	4	87	4	1,249	69	8	69	8	382
Subtotal:-----		1,168	414	1,168	414	15,018	784	246	784	246	8,768
CND PINAPLE(JAN)	MT										
THAILAND		10,234	14,664	69,903	73,480	128,019	5,727	9,704	38,983	47,122	70,374
PHILIPPINES		8,285	8,624	41,931	47,270	92,290	5,339	5,836	26,552	30,622	58,439
OTHER		5,895	7,606	20,408	26,204	53,672	4,230	6,327	13,512	19,177	37,948
Subtotal:-----		24,414	30,893	132,243	146,954	273,981	15,296	21,868	79,047	96,921	166,761
DRIED FRUIT											
DRD APRCT(JUL)	MT										
TURKEY		338	593	7,334	6,091	7,334	608	1,402	12,929	14,889	12,929
OTHER		1	28	991	294	991	3	44	2,965	942	2,965
Subtotal:-----		339	621	8,324	6,385	8,324	611	1,445	15,894	15,831	15,894
DATES(SEP)	MT										
PAKISTAN		225	18	5,450	2,900	5,890	256	15	4,648	2,905	4,741
IRAQ		0	0	1,768	15	1,791	0	0	2,036	22	2,063
OTHER		120	50	1,829	1,676	1,900	163	143	2,054	2,042	2,217
Subtotal:-----		346	67	9,046	4,592	9,582	418	158	8,739	4,969	9,021
DRD FIG(SEP)	MT										
EC 12		0	2	2,300	812	2,300	0	6	3,882	2,270	3,882
GREECE		0	2	2,217	760	2,217	0	6	3,696	2,094	3,696
OTHER		0	0	463	220	463	0	0	734	474	734
Subtotal:-----		0	2	2,763	1,033	2,763	0	6	4,616	2,744	4,616
DRD RAISIN(AUG)	MT										
MEXICO		17	0	4,547	3,660	4,547	18	0	4,233	2,617	4,233
CHILE		742	971	3,405	5,976	3,931	728	1,003	3,103	5,643	3,662
TURKEY		0	0	1,474	21	1,474	0	0	1,655	25	1,655
OTHER		46	40	794	202	813	33	57	796	199	808
Subtotal:-----		805	1,011	10,219	9,859	10,764	780	1,060	9,788	8,485	10,357
FRUIT JUICE(SSE)											
APPLE JUIC(JUL)	KL										
EC 12		16,776	18,087	215,273	224,656	215,273	3,430	6,321	45,506	59,176	45,506
ARGENTINA		30,205	53,146	246,898	364,643	246,898	4,782	15,890	42,788	77,847	42,788
GERMANY		14,575	13,204	158,806	173,778	158,806	3,022	4,577	33,559	43,989	33,559
OTHER		25,598	42,320	267,401	497,119	267,401	4,655	14,029	57,166	115,140	57,166
Subtotal:-----		72,579	113,553	729,572	1,086,418	729,572	12,867	36,240	145,460	252,162	145,460
FCOJ(DEC)	KL										
BRAZIL		120,637	37,529	972,318	527,940	1,509,047	50,294	8,566	335,896	110,752	531,803
OTHER		21,697	21,789	172,378	102,341	236,420	8,544	5,006	66,622	25,568	90,604
Subtotal:-----		142,334	59,318	1,144,696	630,282	1,745,467	58,838	13,572	402,518	136,320	622,408
GRAPE JU(JAN)	KL										
ARGENTINA		10,060	3,449	32,970	29,475	85,063	1,963	749	6,405	5,773	16,243
BRAZIL		1,801	1,095	7,100	3,614	15,000	609	454	2,416	1,514	5,643
OTHER		560	1,353	5,029	5,790	12,472	144	493	1,559	2,245	4,170
Subtotal:-----		12,421	5,897	45,099	38,879	112,535	2,716	1,695	10,380	9,532	26,056
PNEAPL JUCN(JAN)	KL										
THAILAND		12,129	10,189	81,669	70,496	134,791	2,197	2,490	14,280	17,294	25,723
PHILIPPINES		4,513	10,125	32,928	63,266	90,632	877	1,942	6,031	12,704	17,525
OTHER		5,327	5,233	19,114	25,609	56,335	1,247	1,481	3,783	7,181	12,413
Subtotal:-----		21,970	25,547	133,711	159,371	281,758	4,321	5,913	24,094	37,179	55,660
PNEAPL JUNC(JAN)	KL										
JAPAN		3,485	4,995	7,818	11,255	25,895	1,824	3,160	4,144	6,321	10,048
PHILIPPINES		1,187	5,113	9,811	15,040	28,573	349	1,503	2,885	4,316	8,362
OTHER		149	1,867	1,039	2,538	2,093	45	820	410	1,250	954
Subtotal:-----		4,822	11,975	18,667	28,833	56,561	2,217	5,484	7,439	11,887	19,364
FROZEN FRUIT											
FZN STRBRY(DEC)	MT										
MEXICO		1,430	2,060	16,250	17,799	18,446	2,074	2,222	21,309	18,686	23,776
OTHER		30	59	2,828	863	3,362	202	476	3,176	3,900	4,134
Subtotal:-----		1,460	2,119	19,078	18,662	21,808	2,276	2,699	24,484	22,586	27,910



U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL COMMODITIES BY ORIGIN  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
FR MELON,OT(MAY)	MT										
MEXICO		2,236	7,632	10,463	18,531	55,659	776	3,230	3,560	7,132	17,276
COSTA RICA		0	0	962	1,218	16,092	0	0	253	780	8,319
OTHER		11	9	1,941	3,654	35,352	10	7	504	1,225	11,970
Subtotal:—		2,248	7,641	13,366	23,403	107,104	786	3,237	4,316	9,138	37,564
FR ORANGES(NOV)	MT										
ISRAEL		0	0	2,713	4,248	2,713	0	0	2,195	2,503	2,195
DOMINICAN REPUB		646	545	2,551	2,103	3,893	173	134	732	524	1,092
MEXICO		0	2,451	3,488	24,610	3,488	0	1,544	937	15,980	937
OTHER		92	3,049	1,509	27,029	1,851	33	1,822	475	17,847	559
Subtotal:—		738	6,044	10,261	57,990	11,946	206	3,500	4,339	36,854	4,782
CANNED FRUIT											
CND MANDRN(JAN)	MT										
EC 12		2,571	2,164	18,537	22,764	29,038	2,275	2,234	16,639	26,302	26,503
SPAIN		2,571	2,164	18,520	22,732	28,984	2,275	2,234	16,626	26,252	26,465
KOREA, REPUBLIC		109	28	4,939	452	6,516	142	47	6,599	714	8,719
OTHER		361	1,469	3,353	8,392	6,950	368	1,478	3,486	7,988	6,904
Subtotal:—		3,041	3,662	26,828	31,608	42,503	2,785	3,759	26,723	35,005	42,126
CND BLK OLV(NOV)	MT										
EC 12		1,360	1,067	9,632	7,952	13,619	2,221	2,124	15,836	14,811	22,501
SPAIN		1,290	962	8,947	7,298	12,657	2,096	1,867	14,690	13,259	20,783
OTHER		217	244	1,109	1,251	1,621	380	379	1,893	2,077	2,704
Subtotal:—		1,577	1,311	10,741	9,203	15,241	2,602	2,504	17,728	16,888	25,205
CND GRN OLV(NOV)	MT										
EC 12		3,731	3,601	30,903	26,149	45,137	8,403	9,909	71,340	63,290	104,797
SPAIN		3,653	3,547	30,066	25,551	44,150	8,291	9,801	69,594	62,164	102,779
OTHER		83	74	671	477	866	158	122	1,141	795	1,477
Subtotal:—		3,814	3,675	31,573	26,626	46,002	8,561	10,031	72,481	64,085	106,273
CND PEACH(JUN)	MT										
EC 12		460	336	460	336	9,242	288	182	288	182	5,289
GREECE		427	297	427	297	9,074	242	155	242	155	5,112
CHILE		621	73	621	73	4,527	427	56	427	56	3,097
OTHER		87	4	87	4	1,249	69	8	69	8	382
Subtotal:—		1,168	414	1,168	414	15,018	784	246	784	246	8,768
CND PINAPLE(JAN)	MT										
THAILAND		10,234	14,664	69,903	73,480	128,019	5,727	9,704	38,983	47,122	70,374
PHILIPPINES		8,285	8,624	41,931	47,270	52,290	5,339	5,836	26,532	30,622	58,439
OTHER		5,895	7,606	20,408	26,204	53,672	4,230	6,327	13,512	19,177	37,948
Subtotal:—		24,414	30,893	132,243	146,954	273,981	15,296	21,868	79,047	96,921	166,761
DRIED FRUIT											
DRD APRCT(JUL)	MT										
TURKEY		338	593	7,334	6,091	7,334	608	1,402	12,929	14,889	12,929
OTHER		1	28	991	294	991	3	44	2,965	942	2,965
Subtotal:—		339	621	8,324	6,385	8,324	611	1,445	15,894	15,831	15,894
DATES(SEP)	MT										
PAKISTAN		225	18	5,450	2,900	5,890	256	15	4,648	2,905	4,741
IRAQ		0	0	1,768	15	1,791	0	0	2,036	22	2,063
OTHER		120	50	1,829	1,676	1,900	163	143	2,054	2,042	2,217
Subtotal:—		346	67	9,046	4,592	9,582	418	158	8,739	4,969	9,021
DRD FIG(SEP)	MT										
EC 12		0	2	2,300	812	2,300	0	6	3,882	2,270	3,882
GREECE		0	0	2,217	760	2,217	0	6	3,696	2,094	3,696
OTHER		0	0	463	220	463	0	0	734	474	734
Subtotal:—		0	2	2,763	1,033	2,763	0	6	4,616	2,744	4,616
DRD RAISIN(AUG)	MT										
MEXICO		17	0	4,547	3,660	4,547	18	0	4,233	2,617	4,233
CHILE		742	971	3,405	5,976	3,931	728	1,003	3,103	5,643	3,662
TURKEY		0	0	1,474	21	1,474	0	0	1,655	25	1,655
OTHER		46	40	794	202	813	33	57	796	199	808
Subtotal:—		805	1,011	10,219	9,859	10,764	780	1,060	9,788	8,485	10,357
FRUIT JUICE(SSE)											
APPLE JUIC(JUL)	KL										
EC 12		16,776	18,087	215,273	224,656	215,273	3,430	6,321	45,506	59,176	45,506
ARGENTINA		30,205	53,146	246,898	364,643	246,898	4,782	15,890	42,788	77,847	42,788
GERMANY		14,575	13,204	158,806	173,778	158,806	3,022	4,577	33,559	43,989	33,559
OTHER		25,598	42,320	267,401	497,119	267,401	4,655	14,029	57,166	115,140	57,166
Subtotal:—		72,579	113,553	729,572	1,086,418	729,572	12,867	36,240	145,460	252,162	145,460
FCOJ(DEC)	KL										
BRAZIL		120,637	37,529	972,318	527,940	1,509,047	50,294	8,566	335,896	110,752	531,803
OTHER		21,697	21,789	172,378	102,341	236,420	8,544	5,006	66,622	25,568	90,604
Subtotal:—		142,334	59,318	1,144,696	630,282	1,745,467	58,838	13,572	402,518	136,320	622,408
GRAPE JU(JAN)	KL										
ARGENTINA		10,060	3,449	32,970	29,475	85,063	1,963	749	6,405	5,773	16,243
BRAZIL		1,801	1,095	7,100	3,614	15,000	609	454	2,416	1,514	5,643
OTHER		560	1,353	5,029	5,790	12,472	144	493	1,559	2,245	4,170
Subtotal:—		12,421	5,897	45,099	38,879	112,535	2,716	1,695	10,380	9,532	26,056
PNEAPL JUCN(JAN)	KL										
THAILAND		12,129	10,189	81,669	70,496	134,791	2,197	2,490	14,280	17,294	25,723
PHILIPPINES		4,513	10,125	32,928	63,266	90,632	877	1,942	6,031	12,704	17,525
OTHER		5,327	5,233	19,114	25,609	56,335	1,247	1,481	3,783	7,181	12,413
Subtotal:—		21,970	25,547	133,711	159,371	281,758	4,321	5,913	24,094	37,179	55,660
PNEAPL JUNC(JAN)	KL										
JAPAN		3,485	4,995	7,818	11,255	25,895	1,824	3,160	4,144	6,321	10,048
PHILIPPINES		1,187	5,113	9,811	15,040	28,573	349	1,503	2,885	4,316	8,362
OTHER		149	1,867	1,039	2,538	2,093	45	820	410	1,250	954
Subtotal:—		4,822	11,975	18,667	28,833	56,561	2,217	5,484	7,439	11,887	19,364
FROZEN FRUIT											
FZN STRBRY(DEC)	MT										
MEXICO		1,430	2,060	16,250	17,799	18,446	2,074	2,222	21,309	18,686	23,776
OTHER		30	59	2,828	863	3,362	202	476	3,176	3,900	4,134
Subtotal:—		1,460	2,119	19,078	18,662	21,808	2,276	2,699	24,484	22,586	27,910



U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED HORTICULTURAL COMMODITIES BY ORIGIN  
MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING AS INDICATED  
JUNE 1991

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		QUANTITY					VALUE (1,000 DOLLARS)				
COUNTRY REGION		CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR	CURR MO LAST YR	CURR MO CURR YR	YR TDT LAST YR	YR TDT CURR YR	LAST YEAR
<b>FRESH VEGETABLES</b>											
FR BEANS(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		64	257	11,927	11,064	11,941	43	183	15,789	10,286	15,807
OTHER		22	15	229	187	584	37	18	282	152	483
Subtotal:—		87	271	12,155	11,251	12,525	80	201	16,071	10,439	16,291
FR CARROT(OCT)	MT										
CANADA		28	57	38,176	33,407	45,379	10	14	7,314	10,029	8,859
MEXICO		2,793	569	13,293	11,051	13,998	411	111	2,442	3,047	2,583
OTHER		19	0	411	156	429	19	0	354	79	373
Subtotal:—		2,840	626	51,880	44,614	59,806	439	126	10,109	13,154	11,814
FR CABBAGE(OCT)	MT										
CANADA		155	610	17,767	10,850	21,869	39	216	5,043	2,410	5,883
MEXICO		0	111	19,820	1,917	19,837	0	19	2,495	410	2,497
OTHER		0	0	1,807	101	1,833	0	0	398	188	455
Subtotal:—		155	721	39,395	12,868	43,540	39	235	7,936	3,009	8,835
FR CELERY(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		0	118	14,387	15,457	14,387	0	58	3,492	4,808	3,492
CANADA		0	0	668	725	3,622	0	0	168	185	829
OTHER		37	146	728	760	894	12	27	173	134	202
Subtotal:—		37	264	15,783	16,942	18,903	12	85	3,833	5,128	4,522
FR CUCMBR(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		2,571	5,028	173,169	157,185	176,832	860	2,801	69,667	71,149	71,005
OTHER		638	466	10,996	9,716	12,310	493	513	3,551	3,912	4,716
Subtotal:—		3,209	5,495	184,164	166,900	189,142	1,353	3,314	73,218	75,062	75,721
FR CAULFLWR(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		0	15	8,735	7,516	8,827	0	9	2,045	1,647	2,058
CANADA		0	10	452	529	1,493	0	3	150	215	521
OTHER		0	0	29	48	30	0	0	23	11	25
Subtotal:—		0	25	9,216	8,093	10,350	0	12	2,219	1,874	2,604
FR GARLIC(OCT)	MT										
ARGENTINA		5	0	3,749	3,536	3,786	11	0	5,592	4,838	5,620
MEXICO		2,858	2,929	6,827	8,556	7,693	1,931	3,427	5,043	9,752	5,460
OTHER		114	63	4,590	2,897	8,370	118	104	4,709	3,472	8,026
Subtotal:—		2,977	2,992	15,167	14,990	19,849	2,060	3,531	15,344	18,062	19,106
FR ONION(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		5,334	7,540	137,591	165,732	147,382	3,024	4,865	53,561	82,952	59,584
OTHER		1,083	1,188	24,097	27,733	26,786	504	703	8,158	8,946	9,601
Subtotal:—		6,417	8,728	161,687	193,465	174,168	3,528	5,568	61,719	91,898	69,185
FR PEPPERS(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		3,228	5,131	112,677	104,706	125,793	2,609	7,274	128,465	95,106	133,993
OTHER		1,521	1,614	5,924	7,074	3,695	2,959	3,984	14,618	22,504	22,073
Subtotal:—		4,749	6,746	118,601	111,779	135,488	5,569	11,257	143,083	117,610	156,065
FR SEED POT(OCT)	MT										
CANADA		651	491	91,436	81,009	91,589	151	42	19,489	15,376	19,512
OTHER		0	0	20	2	20	0	2	23	3	23
Subtotal:—		651	491	91,456	81,011	91,609	151	43	19,512	15,379	19,535
FR TBL POT(OCT)	MT										
CANADA		15,722	17,952	193,473	224,719	213,223	4,332	3,022	46,999	37,141	50,748
OTHER		1	0	190	31	194	3	0	62	35	74
Subtotal:—		15,723	17,952	193,663	224,750	213,417	4,336	3,022	47,061	37,175	50,822
FR TOMATO(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		19,068	18,406	341,083	322,065	378,344	7,788	24,689	370,953	237,029	384,020
OTHER		1,052	2,050	7,375	5,290	8,918	1,127	3,734	5,569	8,119	7,231
Subtotal:—		20,120	20,456	348,458	327,354	387,262	8,916	28,423	376,523	245,148	391,251
FR ASPARG(OCT)	MT										
MEXICO		159	52	12,159	16,152	14,795	149	39	18,770	23,702	21,246
OTHER		1	1	3,217	4,124	4,046	8	3	4,729	5,021	5,791
Subtotal:—		160	53	15,376	20,275	18,841	156	42	23,498	28,723	27,037
<b>CANNED VEGETABLES</b>											
CND TOM PST(JUL)	MT										
MEXICO		5,459	3,268	24,664	25,431	24,664	4,369	2,137	20,233	17,154	20,233
CHILE		1,988	1,111	18,181	8,097	18,181	1,719	715	16,002	6,724	16,002
OTHER		2,048	339	31,179	8,916	31,179	1,670	306	27,243	6,106	27,243
Subtotal:—		9,495	4,718	74,024	42,443	74,024	7,758	3,158	63,479	29,984	63,479
CND TOM SAUCE(JUL)	MT										
EC 12		587	33	4,566	4,245	4,566	298	49	2,701	2,625	2,701
ITALY		550	30	3,778	3,117	3,778	274	47	1,981	1,954	1,981
DOMINICAN REPUB		238	53	2,307	1,581	2,307	161	40	1,583	1,039	1,583
OTHER		1,210	183	5,501	7,561	5,501	623	73	2,984	4,266	2,984
Subtotal:—		2,036	270	12,373	13,386	12,373	1,083	162	7,268	7,930	7,268
CND TOMATO(JUL)	MT										
EC 12		889	1,762	18,568	20,722	18,568	346	542	8,878	7,131	8,878
CHILE		2,697	1,539	10,491	8,010	10,491	1,656	764	6,357	4,336	6,357
ITALY		835	1,580	13,112	18,116	13,112	318	490	6,018	6,206	6,018
ISRAEL		72	432	9,611	15,864	9,611	40	171	5,705	7,034	5,705
OTHER		2,136	434	15,348	10,274	15,348	1,194	228	8,561	4,951	8,561
Subtotal:—		5,794	4,167	54,019	54,870	54,019	3,237	1,705	29,501	23,452	29,501
CND MSHROOM(JUL)	MT										
TAIWAN		948	759	9,807	8,983	9,807	2,855	2,165	30,163	25,362	30,163
HONG KONG		453	1,377	9,765	11,024	9,765	989	2,929	21,009	23,384	21,009
INDONESIA		466	779	6,792	9,130	6,792	1,350	2,421	19,463	28,220	19,463
OTHER		1,563	3,080	20,809	20,714	20,809	3,659	5,492	48,939	42,583	48,939
Subtotal:—		3,430	5,995	47,172	49,852	47,172	8,853	13,008	119,574	119,549	119,574
<b>FROZEN VEGETABLES</b>											
FZN BROCLI(SEP)	MT										
MEXICO		6,910	6,108	90,113	85,962	106,319	4,420	4,095	59,650	57,325	70,113
OTHER		145	172	6,444	6,293	8,295	94	110	4,274	3,862	5,377
Subtotal:—		7,054	6,280	96,557	92,255	114,615	4,514	4,204	63,924	61,187	75,490

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**

Foreign Agricultural Service  
Room 4644-S  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250—1000

OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

FIRST-CLASS MAIL  
POSTAGE & FEES PAID  
USDA-FAS  
WASHINGTON, D.C.  
PERMIT No. G-262

If your address should be changed \_\_\_\_\_ PRINT  
OR TYPE the new address, including ZIP CODE and  
return the whole sheet and/or envelope to:

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, Room 4644 So.  
U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Washington, D. C. 20250.